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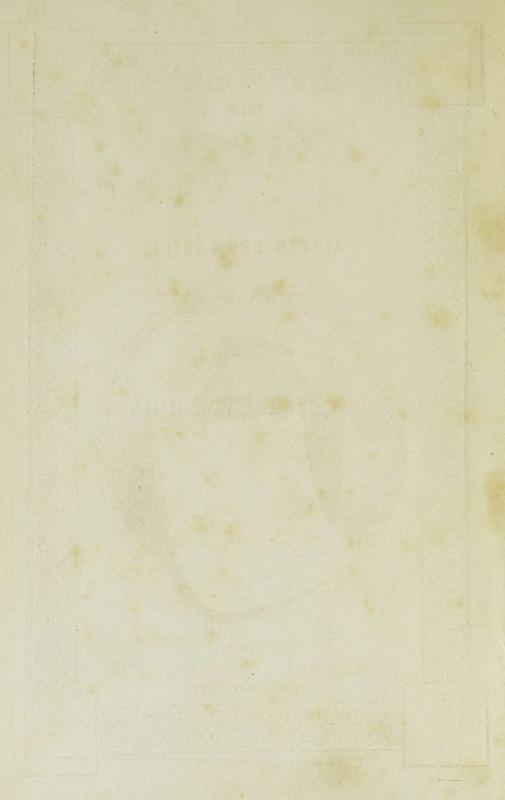
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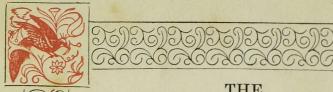
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To het Goodman 1 Comp

Presentation copy from the author (1842) THE

Pictorial Grammar.



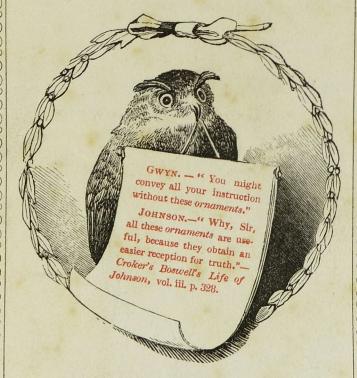




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BY

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LONDON:

PRINTED BY JOSEPH RICKERBY,

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PICTORIAL GRAMMAR.

Erticle.



N Article is a word prefixed to Substantives to point them out, and to show how far their signification extends; as,



a COMBAT.



an EPICURE.



the CONJURER.

In English there are but two Articles, a and the; a becomes an before a vowel, and before a silent h; as,



an oddity.



an impertinent.

But if the h be sounded, the a only is to be used; as,



a HIT.

A or an is styled the *Indefinite* Article. It is used in a vague sense, to point out one single thing of the kind, in other respects indeterminate; as,



GIVE ME a CAKE: BRING ME an APPLE.

The is called the definite Article, because it ascertains what particular thing or things are meant; as,



GIVE ME the DOLL.



BUY ME the BROOM.



the DOG WILL BITE ME:

meaning some doll, broom, or dog referred to.

In Substantives.



SUBSTANTIVE or Noun is the name of anything that exists, or of which we have any notion; as,



PIPE.



HAT.

Substantives are either proper or common.

Proper names, or Substantives, are the names appropriated to individuals; as,



ST. DUNSTAN.



ST. SWITHIN.

Common names, or Substantives, stand for kinds containing many sorts, or for sorts containing many individuals under them; as,



MAN.



ANIMAL.

When *proper* names have an article annexed to them, they are used as *common* names; as,



HE IS READING THE LIVES OF the TWELVE Casars.



HE IS the Cicero of HIS PEOPLE.

Common names may also be used to signify individuals, by the addition of articles or pronouns; as,



That girl is dancing.



The boy is naughty.

To Substantives belong gender, number, and case; and they are all of the third person when spoken of, and of the second when spoken to; as,



SIMPLE PLEASURES OFFER THEMSELVES TO US ON EVERY SIDE: ENJOY THEM, CHILDREN OF MEN;—that is, ye children of men.



ON GENDERS.



ENDER is the distinction of Nouns, with regard to sex. There are three genders: the masculine, the feminine, and the neuter: the masculine gender denotes animals of the male

kind; as,



A Beau.



A Turk.

The feminine gender signifies animals of the female kind; as,



WOMAN.



A Girl.

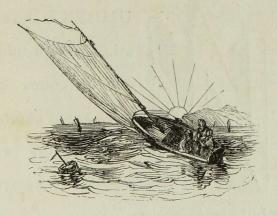
The neuter gender denotes objects which are neither male nor female; as,



CHAIR, STOOL, VASE, GLASS, &c. &c.

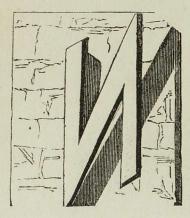
Some Substantives, naturally neuter, are, by a figure of speech, converted into the masculine

or feminine gender; as when we say of the sun, he is setting; and of a boat,



She sails well.

OF NUMBER.



umbers is the consideration of an object, as one or more. Substantives are of two numbers, the singular and the plural. The singular ex-

presses but one object, as



A Coachman—A Bouquet.

The plural number signifies more objects than

one; as coachmen, bouquets. Some Nouns, from the nature of the things they express, are used only in the singular form; as,



GOLD.



SLOTH.





PRIDE.

Others, only in the plural form; as,



ASHES.



RICHES.

Scissors, bellows, &c. &c. Some words are the same in both numbers; as,



DEER.

The plural number of Nouns is generally formed by adding s to the singular; as,



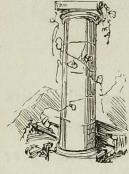
FACE,



FACES.

Turtle, turtles, &c. But when the Substantive singular ends in x, ch soft, sh, ss, or s, we add es, in the plural; as, box, boxes; church, churches; lash, lashes; kiss, kisses; rebuss, rebusses. If the singular ends in ch hard, the plural is formed by adding s; as, monarch, monarchs; patriarch, patriarchs.

OF CASE.



N English, there are three cases: the nominative, the possessive, and the objective. The nominative case simply expresses the name of a thing, or the subject

of the verb; as,



THE girl PLAYS; THE boy LEARNS.

The possessive case expresses the relation of property or possession, and has an apostrophe with the letter s coming after it; as, the scholar's duty;



MY aunt's PARROT.

My brother's kite.

When the *plural* ends in s, the other s is omitted, but the *apostrophe* is retained; as, the *Drapers'* Company;



MY daughters' Suitors.

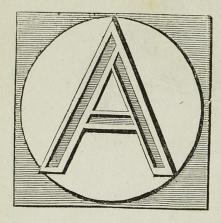
Sometimes also, when the *singular* ends in ss, the *apostrophic* s is not added; as, For *goodness*' sake; For *righteousness*' sake.

The objective case expresses the object of an action, or a relation; and generally follows a Verb active, or Preposition; as, They live in London.

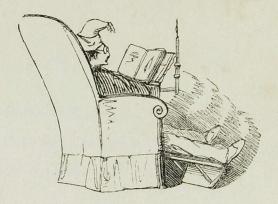


JOHN ASSISTS Charles.

On Adjectives.



N Adjective is a word added to a Substantive, to express its quality; as,



A lazy MAN.

A virtuous woman, &c. &c.

In English the Adjective is not varied on account of gender, number, or case. Thus we say,



A careless BOY.



Careless GIRLS.

The only variation it admits, is that of the degrees of comparison. There are commonly

reckoned three degrees of comparison: the positive, comparative, and superlative. The positive expresses the quality of an object, without any increase or diminution; as,





The comparative degree increases or lessens the positive in signification; as, fatter, wiser, greater, thinner, shorter, less wise.

The superlative degree increases or lessens the positive to the highest or lowest degree; as, wisest, greatest, least wise, shortest, tallest, thickest, fattest, leanest, &c. &c.

The simple word, or *positive*, becomes the *comparative* by adding r or er, and the *superlative*, by adding st or est to the end of it; as, wise, wise, wise, wises,



GREAT. GREATER. GREATEST.

And the Adverbs more and most, placed before the Adjectives, have the same effect; as, wise, more wise, most wise.

Monosyllables, for the most part, are compared by er or est, and dissyllables by more and most; as mild, milder, mildest; frugal, more frugal, most frugal.

Some words of very common use are irregularly formed; as, good, better, best; bad, worse, worst; little, less, least; much, or many, more, most; and a few others.





PRONOUN is a word used instead of a Noun, to avoid the too frequent repetition of the same word; as,



THIS MAN IS UNHAPPY
BECAUSE he is GUILTY.

THIS MAN IS HAPPY BECAUSE *he* IS INNO-CENT.

There are three kinds of Pronouns: viz. the *Personal*, the *Relative*, and the *Adjective*.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS.



HERE are five Personal Pronouns: viz. I, thou, he, she, it; with their plurals, we, ye or you, they. Personal Pronouns have person, number, gender, and case.

The persons of Pronouns are three in each of the numbers: viz.—

I, is the first person

Thou, is the second person

He, she, or it, is the third person

Singular.

We, is the first person

Ye or you, is the second person

They, is the third person

Plural

The numbers of Pronouns, like those of Substantives, are two; the singular and the plural; as, I, thou, he; we, ye, they.

Gender has respect only to the third person singular of the Pronoun;—he, she, it; as,



He is masculine, she is feminine, it is neuter.

Pronouns have three cases: the nominative, the possessive, and the objective.

The objective case of a Pronoun has in general a form different from that of the nominative or the possessive case.

The personal pronouns are thus declined:—

Person.	Case.	Singular.	Plural.
First.	Nom.	I.	We.
	Poss.	Mine.	Ours.
	Obj.	Me.	Us.
Second.	Nom.	Thou.	Ye, or you.
	Poss.	Thine.	Yours.
	Obj.	Thee.	You.
Third.	Nom.	He.	They.
Mas.	Poss.	His.	Theirs.
	Obj.	Him.	Them.
Third.	Nom.	She.	They.
Fem.	Poss.	Hers.	Theirs.
	Obj.	Her.	Them.
Third.	Nom.	It.	They.
Neuter.	Poss.	It.	Theirs.
	Obj.	It.	Them.

RELATIVE PRONOUNS.



ELATIVE Pronouns are such as relate in general to some word or phrase going before, which is thence called the antecedent: they are who, which, and that; as,



THE MAN IS HAPPY who SLEEPS WELL.

What is a kind of compound relative, including both the antecedent and the relative, and is mostly equivalent to that which; as,



THIS IS what HE WANTED; THAT IS TO SAY, the thing which HE WANTED.

That is applied to both persons and things; as,



HE that ACTS WISELY DESERVES PRAISE.



DRINKING IS A VICE that LOWERS A MAN.

Who is of both numbers, and is thus declined:

Singular and Plural.

Nominative.

Who.

Possessive.

Whose.

Objective.

Whom.

Who, which, and what are called interrogatives when they are used in asking questions; as,



Who ARE YOU?



Which is the man?



What ARE YOU DOING?

Who is applied to persons, which to animals irrational and things inanimate; as,



UNHAPPY ARE THOSE PERSONS who OUTLIVE ALL THEIR FRIENDS.



THE BIRD which SANG SO SWEETLY IS FLOWN.

This is the tree which produces no fruit, &c. &c. That as a relative is often used to prevent the too frequent repetition of who and which.

ADJECTIVE PRONOUNS.



DJECTIVE Pronouns are of a mixed nature, participating the properties both of Pronouns and adjectives.

The Adjective Pronouns may be subdivided into four sorts; namely, the pos-

sessive, the distributive, the demonstrative, and

the indefinite.

The possessive are those which relate to possession or property.

There are seven of them, viz.: my, thy, his, her, our, your, their.

Mine and thine instead of my and thy were

formerly used before a Substantive or Adjective beginning with a vowel; as,



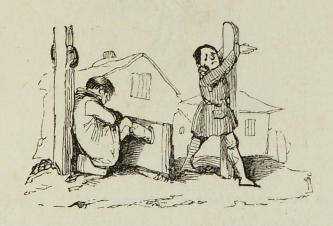
THIS IS mine OWN.



THIS IS mine AUNT'S.

The distributive are those which denote the

persons or things that make up a number as taken separately and singly: they are; each, every, either; as,



Each of his brothers is in a pleasant situation.



Every MAN MUST ACCOUNT FOR HIS CONDUCT.



I HAVE NOT SHOT either OF THEM.

The demonstrative are those which precisely point out the subjects to which they relate: this and that, these and those, are of this class; as,



This is TRUE CHARITY.



That IS ONLY ITS IMAGE.

This refers to the nearest person or thing, and that to the more distant; as,



This MAN IS MORE INTELLIGENT THAN that.

This indicates the latter, or last mentioned; that the former, or first mentioned; as,

Poverty and wealth are both temptations:



That TENDS TO EXCITE DISCONTENT, this PRIDE.

The *indefinite* are those which express their subjects in an indefinite or general manner. The following are of this kind: some, other, any, one, all, such, &c.

Other is declined in the following manner:

	Singular.	Plural.
Nom.	Other.	Others.
Poss.	Other's.	Others'.
Obj.	Other.	Others.





VERB is a word which signifies to be, to do, or to suffer; as, I am, I rule, I am ruled.

Verbs are of three kinds,-



and NEUTER.

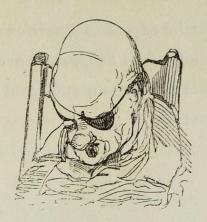
They are also divided into



REGULAR,



IRREGULAR,



and DEFECTIVE.

A Verb active expresses an action, and necessarily implies an agent and an object acted upon; as, to hate:



I hate MY GOVERNESS.

A Verb passive expresses a passion or suffering, or the receiving of an action, and necessarily implies an object acted upon, and agent by which it is acted upon; as,



FLORA is loved BY ME.

A Verb neuter expresses neither action nor passion, but being, or a state of being; as,



I am, I sit, I sleep.

Auxiliary, or helping Verbs, are those by the

help of which the English Verbs are principally conjugated: they are, do, be, have, shall, will, may, can, with their variations; and let and must, which have no variation.

To Verbs belong number, person, mood, and tense.

NUMBER and PERSON.

Verbs have two numbers: the singular, and the plural.

In each number there are three persons; as,

Singular. Plural.

First person. I love. We love.

Second person. Thou lovest. Ye or you love.

Third person. He loves. They love.

MOODS.

Mood is a particular state or form of the Verb, showing the manner in which the being, action, or passion is represented.

There are five moods of Verbs; the indicative, the imperative, the potential, the subjunctive, and the infinitive.



INDICATIVE.



IMPERATIVE.



POTENTIAL.



SUBJUNCTIVE.



INFINITIVE.

The indicative mood simply indicates or declares a thing; as he loves, he is loved: or it asks a question; as, Does he love? Is he loved?

The imperative mood is used for commanding,

exhorting, entreating, or permitting; as, Depart thou; mind ye; let us stay; go in peace.

The potential mood implies possibility or liberty, power, will, or obligation; as, it may rain; he may go or stay; I can ride; he would walk; he should learn.

The subjunctive represents a thing as contingent or uncertain, as under a condition, motion, wish, supposition, &c., and is preceded by a Conjunction, expressed or understood, and attended by another Verb; as, I will respect him, though he chide me; were he good, he would be happy; that is, if he were good.

The *infinitive mood* expresses a thing in a general and *unlimited* manner, without any distinction of number or person: to ask, to speak, to be feared.

The participle is a certain form of the Verb, and derives its name from its participating, not only the properties of a Verb, but also those of an Adjective; as, I am desirous of knowing him.



Admired AND applauded HE BECOMES VAIN.



Having shot the GAME, HE PRESENTED IT.

There are three participles; the present or active, the perfect or passive, and the compound perfect; as, loving, loved, having loved.

TENSES.

Tense being the distinction of time, might seem to admit only of the present, past, and future; but to mark it more accurately, it is made to consist of six variations; viz.: the present, the imperfect, the perfect, the pluperfect, and the first and second future tenses.

The present tense represents an action or event as passing at the time in which it is mentioned; as, I rule, I am ruled, I think,



I fear.

The imperfect tense represents the action or

event either as past and finished, or as remaining unfinished at a certain time past; as, They were travelling post when he *met* them.



I loved HER FOR HER MODESTY AND VIRTUE.

The perfect tense not only refers to what is past, but also conveys an allusion to the present time; as, I have finished my letter.



I have seen the person recommended to me.

The pluperfect tense represents a thing not only as past, but also as prior to some other point of time specified in the sentence; as,



I had finished my dinner before he arrived.

The first future tense represents the action as yet to come, either with or without respect to the precise time when; as, The sun will rise tomorrow.



I shall visit THEM AGAIN.

The second future tense indicates that the action will be fully accomplished at or before the time of another future action or event; as, The two houses will have finished their business when the king comes to prorogue them.



I shall have got WET WHEN I ARRIVE.

OF THE CONJUGATION OF REGULAR VERBS.

The conjugation of a Verb is the regular combination and arrangement of its several numbers, persons, moods, and tenses. The conjugation of an active Verb is styled the active voice, and that of a passive Verb the passive voice.

Verbs active are called regular when they form their imperfect tense of the indicative mood, and their perfect participle, by adding to the Verb ed, or d only when the Verb ends in e; as,

Present. Imperfect. Perfect Participle.
I love. I loved. Loved.

Verbs passive are called regular when they form their perfect participle by the addition of d or e to the Verb; as from the Verb to love, is formed the passive, I am loved, I was loved, I shall be loved.

A passive Verb is conjugated by adding the perfect participle to the auxiliary to be, through all its changes of number, person, mood, and tense.

IRREGULAR VERBS.

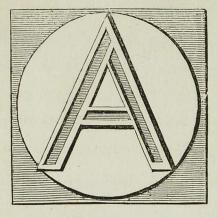
Irregular Verbs are those which do not form their imperfect tense and their perfect participle by the addition of d or ed to the Verb:

Present. Imperfect. Perf. or Pass. Part. I know. I know. Known.

DEFECTIVE VERBS

Defective Verbs are those which are used only in some of their moods and tenses; as, am, was, been, can, could, may, might, shall, should, will, would, &c.





N Adverb is a part of speech joined to a Verb, an Adjective, and sometimes to another Adverb, to express some quality or circumstance re-

specting it; as,



HE sings well.



" A truly GOOD BOTTLE."

He writes very correctly, &c. &c.

Some adverbs are compared thus: soon, sooner, soonest; often, oftener, oftenest: those ending in ly are compared by more and most; as, wisely, more wisely, most wisely.

Prepositions.

REPOSITIONS serve to connect words with one another, and to shew the relation between them.

They are for the most part set before Nouns and Pronouns; as, He went from London to York.

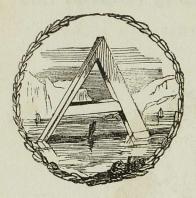


SHE IS above DISGUISE.



THEY ARE SUPPORTED by INDUSTRY.

Conjunctions.



CONJUNCTION is a part of speech that is chiefly used to connect sentences, so as out of two or more sentences to make but one: it some-

times connects only words.

Conjunctions are principally divided into two sorts, copulative and disjunctive.

The Conjunctive copulative serves to connect or to continue a sentence by expressing an addition, a supposition, a cause, &c.; as,



HE and HIS BROTHER BOTH RESIDE IN THE COUNTRY.



I WILL GO if HE WILL ACCOMPANY ME.



YOU ARE HAPPY because YOU ARE INNOCENT.

The Conjunction disjunctive serves not only to continue the sentence, but also to express opposition of meaning in different degrees:



Though HE WAS OFTEN REPROVED yet HE DID NOT REFORM.



HE CAME WITH HIM but WENT AWAY WITHOUT HIM.

The following is the list of the principal Conjunctions:

The copulative—and, that, both, for, therefore, if, then, since, because, wherefore.

The disjunctive—but, than, though, either, or, as, unless, neither, nor, least, yet, notwithstanding.

Interjections.



N Interjection is a word used to express some passion, or emotion of the mind; as, Oh! I have alienated my friend; Alas! I fear for life.

The following are some of the Interjections:-



он!



PISH!



HEIGH!



LO! BEHOLD!



TUSH!



FIE!



HUSH!



LA!





ORDS are derived from one another in various ways, viz.: Substantives are derived from Verbs; as, from to love, comes lover.

Verbs are derived from Substantives, Adjectives, and sometimes from Adverbs; as, from salt, comes to salt, from warm, comes to warm, &c. &c.

Adjectives are derived from Substantives; as, from health, comes healthy.

Substantives are derived from Adjectives; as,

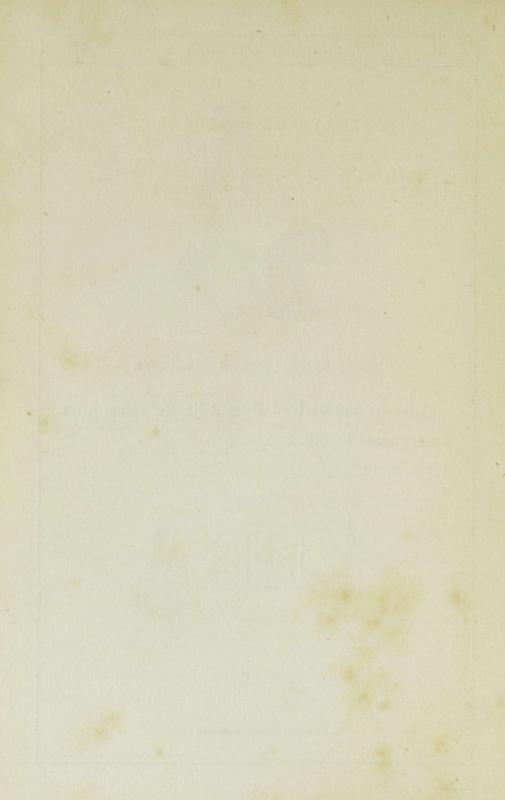


FROM black COMETH blackness.

Adverbs are derived from Adjectives; as, from base, comes basely.



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