

ANNUAL REPORT

—OF THE—

GOVERNMENT INSPECTOR

—UPON THE—

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF MANITOBA

—INCLUDING—

THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE SUPERINTENDENTS OF
THE ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, SELKIRK; ASYLUM FOR
THE INSANE, BRANDON; HOME FOR INCURABLES,
PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE; DEAF AND DUMB INSTITU-
TION, WINNIPEG; THE GAOLS OF THE EAST-
ERN, CENTRAL AND WESTERN JUDICIAL
DISTRICTS; AND LAND TITLES OFFICES
OF MANITOBA, FOR THE YEAR

1894

WINNIPEG, MAN.

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Printed at the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.

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ANNUAL REPORT
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INSPECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

—FOR THE—
PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, MANITOBA,

WINNIPEG, February 1st, 1895.

*To His Honor JOHN CHRISTIAN SCHULTZ, Lieutenant-Governor
of the Province of Manitoba.*

SIR,—I have the honor to transmit herewith the third annual report upon the Public Institutions of the Province; also the annual reports of the Asylum for Insane, Selkirk; Asylum for Insane, Brandon; Home for Incurables, Portage la Prairie; Deaf and Dumb Institution, Winnipeg; the Gaol of the Eastern Judicial District, Winnipeg; the Gaol of the Central Judicial District, Portage la Prairie; and the Gaol of the Western Judicial District, Brandon; and Land Titles Offices, for the year 1894.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

ROBT. WATSON,

Minister of Public Works.

MINISTER OF THE GOVERNMENT IN CHARGE,
HON. ROBERT WATSON.

INSPECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS,
JOHN W. SIFTON.

OFFICERS OF THE PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

SELKIRK ASYLUM.

D. YOUNG, M. D. Medical Superintendent.
R. B. CUMMING Bursar.
MISS EFFIE MCBRIDE Matron.
J. E. MAILHOT Chief Attendant and Storekeeper.
C. W. MOORE Engineer.

BRANDON ASYLUM.

N. B. GILLIES Medical Superintendent.
J. M. ROBINSON Bursar.
MARIA HALL Matron.
A. F. CAMPBELL Chief Attendant.
WILLIAM CROY Engineer.

HOME FOR INCURABLES.

T. M. MILROY Attending Physician.
J. P. YOUNG Superintendent and Bursar.
MARGARET COWAN Matron.
CHARLES ALLEN Caretaker.
ANDREW KENNEDY Watchman.

DEAF AND DUMB INSTITUTION.

D. W. McDERMID Principal.
JAMES PATTERSON, M.D. Attending Physician.
MISS ALICE FOKSTER Matron.
MRS. M. E. McDERMID
MISS AUGUSTA SPAIGHT } Teachers.
MISS LILLY TURRIFF }
J. R. COOK Supervisor of Boys and Printing.
J. K. WILSON Caretaker and Storekeeper.
ERIC CLARK Night Watchman.

INSPECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, MANITOBA,
OFFICE OF
MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS, WINNIPEG, MAN.

SIR,—I have the honor to transmit herewith, to be presented to His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor, the fourth annual report upon the Public Institutions of the Province ; also the annual reports of the Asylum for the Insane, Selkirk ; Asylum for the Insane, Brandon ; Home for Incurables, Portage la Prairie ; Deaf and Dumb Institution, Winnipeg ; the Gaol of the Eastern Judicial District, Winnipeg ; the Gaol of the Central Judicial District, Portage la Prairie ; the Gaol of the Western Judicial District, Brandon ; and Land Titles Offices, for the year 1894.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

JOHN W. SIFTON,

Inspector of Public Institutions.

The Hon. Robert Watson,

Minister of Public Works,

Winnipeg, Man.

THE INSPECTOR'S REPORT

—UPON THE—

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF THE PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

SELKIRK ASYLUM.

I made five official visits to this Institution during the year. The first on the 5th day of February, the second on the 16th day of April, the third on the 6th of July, the fourth on the 3rd day of November and the last on the 3rd day of December. At each visit I spent two days at the Institution, and fully examined the wards, beds, cooking, food ; books of the storekeeper were regularly examined, and stock taken by me twice during the year.

There has been very little friction during the year ; the rules of the Institution have been well kept by the attendants, except in two cases.

A farmer was hired for six months, who proved to be of great advantage. The person who previously occupied this position was allowed to devote his whole time to the garden.

Some small improvements have been made during the year. Twenty new beds had to be added to provide for the increase of patients. I would again urge the building of a new laundry and bakery for this Institution. The bakery would be a large help in the cooking.

BRANDON ASYLUM.

My first official visit for this year was on the 13th day of January. I visited this Institution during the year as follows :— February 20th, March 18th, April 26th, July 26th, October 11th and November 28th. The number of patients during the year has largely increased, at the end of the year there being one hundred and thirty. This year the health of the patients has been good. Great difficulty has been experienced for want of a proper water supply, the Institution being dependent on a wind-mill to do the pumping, and while this method did very well with a small number of patients, when the number increased it was found to be inadequate. A hot air pump has been added and it is hoped that it will meet the requirements ; but this is doubtful and at an early date steam will have to be provided for

pumping as well as for laundry purposes, it could also be used for making electric light, which would be a great saving.

There has been no trouble in any way in reference to the attendants. I am of the opinion that in every case they try to perform their duties faithfully.

There has been a change in the Superintendent of this Institution. Dr. Gordon Bell, who has had charge of the Institution since it started, resigned early in the summer, which was very much regretted by the Department, and personally by myself. The faithful performance of duty, his great anxiety to do all he could night or day for the patients and the success he had while in the Institution, is a sufficient guarantee of his success in the wider field of usefulness upon which he has entered. Dr. Fraser, of Brandon, was appointed Superintendent *pro. tem.*, and faithfully and carefully discharged the duties during the four months he had charge of the Institution. On the 1st of December N. B. Gillies, M. D., of Winnipeg, was appointed Superintendent. He has entered enthusiastically on his duties.

We had one other change of misfortune. The Matron, Mrs. Campbell, who has been in the Institution from the start and who gave great satisfaction, and whose responsible duties were at all times faithfully performed, and who was much valued by the Department, resigned her position. This has been filled by the appointment of Miss Hall.

The barn which was built last year has been completed and is one of the most complete barns in the Dominion. A large amount of the work was done by the patients and the guards, which reduced the cost of this fine building to a minimum.

In the early part of the year, during a very heavy wind-storm, one of the chimneys blew down on the main building. The damage was very slight.

About the end of the year there was a light attack of la grippe. It was principally confined to the attendants, and did not last long, and was attended with no serious consequences.

The farm and garden this year did very well, and the stock has been healthy. The hogs have been a considerable source of revenue.

HOME FOR INCURABLES.

I visited this Institution four times during the year. On all occasions I found it in the best of order, and I am fully satisfied that the Matron and Superintendent do all in their power to make

this unfortunate class of our people as comfortable as possible. I examined the storekeeper's book, took stock of goods on hand, which was always very small.

Every bed in the Institution is occupied and has been for the last two years, and there are twelve or fifteen applicants who are waiting to get in, and so far they have no chance. All these cases are very needy and just the kind of cases that would be taken in, only for want of room.

I would call the attention of the Government to the fact that the drainage is not satisfactory. Some work should be done along this line at once.

The garden supplies a large amount of vegetables and saves cost in maintenance, as all the work is done by the patients.

I must again repeat my report of last year in reference to more land for this institution. It should at least have forty acres of land. Many of the patients can work and could be engaged profitably in garden work.

At present there is no pasture for cattle, and cows must be kept by the institution. It would be economy to have more land.

There has been nothing out of the ordinary during the year.

DEAF AND DUMB INSTITUTE.

I have visited this institution regularly during the year, and have at all times found it in the best of order, and the work satisfactory. I have on several occasions noticed the rapid improvement in many of the pupils.

The number of pupils as will be seen by the report, has so increased that every inch of space is occupied.

The printing press has been a great benefit to the pupils, and has almost paid for itself in printing. Many of the pupils have become quite expert in this work.

Negotiations have been in progress with the Dominion Government for the care of the deaf from the Territories, but nothing definite has been arrived at.

The artesian well put in last year, has proved a great success, giving abundance of good water, and furnishing the means of keeping the sewers continually flushed.

The health of the children during the year has been good.

The amount of repairs on this institution for the year has been the smallest of any previous year.

THE COURT HOUSE IN WINNIPEG.

A small amount of repairs has been done to this building this year. I would recommend the painting of the bricks, so as to make it uniform with the new building.

THE NEW COURT HOUSE.

This magnificent building has been fully completed and is complete in all its parts, and furnished throughout. The work has been well and carefully done when compared with any other public building in the Province. The cost has been very low.

Large improvements have been done to the grounds in levelling, sodding and making sidewalks.

THE COURT HOUSE AT PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.

This building has not received much attention, as any repairs made would be lost as it is entirely unfit for the purposes of a court house.

I am pleased to be able to report that a new court house is being built, and before the end of 1895, the Central Judicial district will have a comfortable and complete building that will meet the requirements of the district and be an ornament to the town, and at a very moderate cost.

BRANDON COURT HOUSE.

This building has been in bad condition owing to the plumbing for some time. The plumbing was badly done in the first place, and it became worse and worse until of late the building had to be repaired and all the plumbing renewed or the building would have to be vacated. This work has been done at a considerable cost. This cost should be borne by the owners of the building.

LAND TITLES OFFICE, WINNIPEG.

This office is in good repair. The heating is of the most costly kind (steam). Repairs on this office during the year were \$275.00.

This office is very short of vault room, the vault should be at least double its present size.

LAND TITLES OFFICE, PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.

This office is in good repair. Only about twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) was spent on this office for repairs this year. The same difficulty remains in reference to the furnace room.

 BRANDON LAND TITLES OFFICE.

This building is in first class repair. \$320.00 was spent in shelving for this office during the year.

LAND TITLES OFFICE, MORDEN.

This building is in good order and only \$50.00 was spent for shelving.

JAIL, PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE.

I am pleased to be able to say that the enlargement of this jail, so much needed, has been completed.

At each of my visits during the year, I found the jail in good order and carefully managed.

The commitments during the year 1894 were seventy-four, an increase of twenty-nine as compared with 1893.

BRANDON GAOL.

This Gaol has been visited regularly by me during the year, and I always found it clean and in good order. The new beds put in last year have given good satisfaction. Some repairs were done during the year to the plumbing, which were done in connection with the work on the Court House.

I would again advise the lining of some four or five of the cells with iron, as I do not consider the cells safe for some of the worst characters.

City water has been brought into the building, thus not only providing a good supply of water, but also a fire protection, for the Jail as well as for the Court House.

Total commitments during the year, 174, an increase of eleven as compared with 1893.

WINNIPEG JAIL.

I visited this Jail eight times during the year. I found on each visit that the building was in the best of order. The cells clean, and the beds and building in good order.

The commitments during 1894 were 231, an increase of one over that of 1893.

Very little repairing has been done to this building during the year. The building in all its parts is in good repair.

Some slight improvements are asked for by the Jailor, which I have recommended. They will be done at a very moderate cost.

I have examined the record of the Jail, and find it properly kept and regularly entered up.

 NEEPAWA GAOL.

This building is not for the purpose of a Gaol. At present it is principally rented as offices. The Council holds its meetings in it. No repairs have been done to it during the year.

WINNIPEG GENERAL HOSPITAL.

I visited the Hospital several times during the year. It has most of the time been full. I can say that my close observation convinces me that the patients receive the best of care and attention, and their comfort is carefully looked after.

The complaint made in my last report as to the prohibition of intercourse between the main building and the infectious ward has been as fully remedied as possible.

A new Nurses' Home for the nurses of the infectious ward has been built. It is a fine building and very complete.

The part of the building formerly used for infectious cases has been entirely renovated and fitted up as private wards supplying a much-needed accommodation.

BRANDON GENERAL HOSPITAL.

I have visited this Institution several times during the year, and always found it in the very best order.

It has been full nearly all the year. A very large number of fever patients coming in from the surrounding country.

It is run with the greatest economy consistent with the requirements of the patients.

A new Nurses' Home has been built during the year, which is fully adequate to the requirements of the Hospital.

The great want of this Hospital is an infectious ward. I hope the Directors will see their way clear to build one during the coming year.

The present value of the Home, the Hospital and the ground with furnishing, is \$27,000.00.

ST. BONIFACE HOSPITAL.

I made several visits to this Hospital during the year, and at all times found it in the very best condition, and the patients looked after in the most careful manner.

Since the completion and occupancy of the new addition, this Institution is very perfect in all its parts. I examined every part of the building and talked with the patients, and on no single occasion did I ever hear a complaint.

The resident physician recommended in my last, has been provided.

I am pleased to be able to speak in the most favorable manner of this Hospital.

MORDEN HOSPITAL.

I visited this Hospital three times during the year, and found it in good order, and well and carefully managed, except the heating which is far too costly. The Directors should look to this, and see that some change be made that will economize fuel.

The cost, per cap., of keeping patients here is very large. This is largely accounted for by the small number of patients that have been treated during the year, as very many of the expenses would not be increased by more patients.

WINNIPEG CHILDREN'S HOME.

I visited this Institution several times during the year. The results of the year are quite satisfactory. Quite a large number of children having found homes, some gone to their friends, and in most cases with satisfactory results. As fast as one goes out another takes its place, there seems to be always some waiting to be admitted.

I would suggest if possible that some provision be made so that the infants could be in a separate home, and only admitted to the Children's Home at a certain age.

It seems to me that none of our charities are more deserving of help than this one.

The number continually in the Home during the year has been fifty. This is all that the Home will accommodate and as soon as one leaves, another takes the place. There are always several applications waiting for admission.

ST. BONIFACE CHILDREN'S HOME.

This Institution is kept and conducted by the Sisters. There are over fifty children in the Home continually, some sixteen Indian girls. The children are well and comfortably kept and taught. The place is scrupulously clean in every part. The children are all bright and happy looking.

I also visited the Home for the Aged and Infirm. That is kept in connection with this Home. There were fourteen aged and infirm, some blind, all unable to keep themselves. These were all happy and comfortable and well cared for.

 THE WOMAN'S HOME.

I visited this Institution three times during the year. I examined every part of the Institution and found it each time in first class order. The number cared for during the year was thirty-eight women and thirty children; total sixty-eight.

At my last visit I found sixteen women and thirteen children.

This Institution is doing a good work, and the management of the place has been a credit to the board of ladies who have given so much time to the work.

I cheerfully recommend this Institution to the consideration of the benevolent.

GENERAL REMARKS.

I regret very much to have to report an increase of admissions to the Asylum this year. The following table will shew the admissions for four years :—

Admitted.	Manitoba.	N. W. T.	Total.
1891	39	14	53
1892	72	16	88
1893	42	71	101
1894	74	36	112
From British Columbia		2	
Discharged—1894.....32 males....20 females.... Total 52.			

Admitted to the Home for Incurables during three years :—

1892.....	12
1893.....	9
1894.....	9

The public institutions directly under the management of the Department furnish statements quarterly of all the stock on hand, and annually of all furniture and stock of every kind, a copy of which is filed in the Department.

I am obliged to again report an increase of prisoners in our Gaols during the year :—

Committed.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1893.....	339	36	375
1894.....	373	33	406
Shewing an increase of 31.			

I am pleased to be able to report a still further decrease in the maintenance of the patients in the Brandon and Selkirk Asylums, and in the Home for Incurables. In 1893 was lower than the previous year. The average of these Institutions was $61\frac{3}{4}$ cents per day, this year only $55\frac{1}{4}$, shewing a decrease of $6\frac{1}{2}$ cents, or,

in other words, reducing the expense on an equal number of patients \$6,868.68. This, taking into account the difference of the wages of the attendants and great difference in the cost in fuel, compares favorably with the Ontario Institution.

In reference to the Gaols, I am convinced that if some means could be adopted to classify the prisoners, it would be a great benefit. This could be done without adding cost to the country, if the present Jails were made accessible for the different classes of inmates, say one class to be in Brandon, another at Portage la Prairie, and another at Winnipeg.

A very large increase of those admitted to the Hospital is also shown :—

Admitted.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1893.	1,487	956	2,443
1894.	1,600	1,121	2,721

Showing an increase of 278.

The amount granted to charities in 1894 was \$26,981.24, including the Hospital, Children's Home and Women's Home.

The cost of the Asylums, Home and the Deaf and Dumb Institute for 1894 was \$75,812.46. Cost of Jails, \$4,282.62 ; of this about \$1,200 should be charged to Court House at Portage la Prairie and Court House at Brandon.

TENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SELKIRK
ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

SELKIRK, MAN., January 31st, 1895.

*To the Hon. John W. Sifton,
Inspector of Asylums,
Winnipeg.*

SIR,—I have the honor to submit the tenth annual report of the Selkirk Asylum for the Insane.

The movement of patients during the year ending 31st December, 1894, was as follows :

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining in 31st December, 1893.....	87	39	126
Admitted during the year 1894.....	29	26	55
Total No. under treatment during year	116	65	181
Discharged recovered.....	5	6	11
Discharged improved.....	3		3
Discharged unimproved.....		2	2
Died.....	11	3	14
Total number discharged.....	19	11	30
Remaining under treatment 31 Dec., 1894	97	54	151

In the number remaining under treatment at the end of the year, are included four men and four women who are away on probational leave. The average daily number under treatment was 142—93 men and 49 women—those absent on probational leave during the year are counted in these numbers. There were fifty five dismissals, but these represent only fifty-three (53) persons, as two were re.admissions of patients who had been removed by their friends and had to be brought back a few weeks later.

The recoveries were fewer than I expected to be able to report, being only twenty per cent. of the admissions.

Some of these put on probation might have been discharged, but as I was unable to get definite information as to their state of health, they were left for the next report.

There were fourteen (14) deaths, being 7.73 per cent. on the whole number under treatment. One man was in a dying condition when admitted and only lived six days. Another was suffering from inflammation of the brain and died after twelve days' treatment. The case of enteric fever which resulted in death was the only one and I am unable to suggest any cause for its occurrence. The other deaths do not call for any special mention, being due to causes long existent. The general health during the year was very good. The admissions not only during the year, but during the ten years, show a very large proportion of single men and married women and single women. Without an exact knowledge as to the number of married and single, male and female, in the population, any general conclusion based on the figures would be faulty. It is, however, natural to suppose that single men away from home, are more exposed to debilitating causes and have less cares and comforts when laid up with sickness than married men, while married women besides the causes peculiar to their sex, have not or believe they have not the time to take proper rest when sick or recreations when well. In many cases they seem to have more than their fair share of the burdens of life.

In the accompanying tables I have included the statistics for the ten years during which the Asylum has been in operation. In addition to the information contained in these tables and in explanation of the movements noted, I may state that the organization of this Asylum was the first provisions made by the Province to properly care for the insane. Previous to 1885, by an arrangement with the Dominion Government, the Provincial insane were received and looked after at the Penitentiary, but as the number increased it was found that, apart from the utter unsuitableness of such a place for their treatment, there was no longer sufficient accommodation.

In 1885 the corner-stone of the present building was laid by Sir Hector Langevin, but before it was ready for occupation, it became necessary to remove the insane from the Penitentiary, so temporary quarters were fitted up at Lower Fort Garry, which were formally opened on the 20th February, 1885, by the reception of thirty-five (35) patients—twenty-seven (27) men and eight (8) women—transferred from Stony Mountain. By arrangement with the Dominion authorities, patients were received from the North-West Territories and Keewatin. On the 25th May, 1886,

we moved into the present building at Selkirk with fifty-nine (59) patients—forty-four (44) men and fifteen (15) women. In 1887 the erection of a new wing was commenced, which was completed in 1889. In 1888 the Dominion patients, twenty-one (21) in number—thirteen (13) men and eight (8) women—were transferred back to Stony Mountain, the whole of our accommodation being required for Provincial patients. In 1890 on the opening of the Home for Incurables at Portage la Prairie, seventeen (17) patients—twelve (12) men and five (5) women—were transferred thither.

In 1893 our accommodation was increased by the completion of the centre building, so that we have now room for 154 beds. In 1891 the Brandon Asylum was established and twenty four (24) patients—fourteen (14) men and ten (10) women—were transferred to that Institution.

The insane from the North-West Territories and Keewatin are now admitted to the Provincial Asylums.

In the first three years there were no re-admissions of patients who had been discharged ; in 1888 there was one ; in 1889 one ; in 1890 four ; in 1891 four ; in 1892 five ; in 1893 one ; in 1894 nine. These twenty-five re-admissions represented nineteen (19) persons ; one man having been admitted four times ; two men and one woman twice ; seven men and eight women once. Of these twenty-five re-admissions, nineteen had been discharged as recovered, six as improved and one (1) as unimproved. So far no patient has been discharged as recovered and re-admitted for another attack in the same year. If the re-admissions are deducted from the total admissions, the number of persons treated during the 10 years is 412.

The financial tables represented by the bursar gave full information as to the expenditures and receipts of the institution.

The returns from the Farm were better than usual and showed a good profit, though early in the year, owing to the severe drought, it looked as if there would be an entire failure of the crop. There is great necessity for a good barn and stable with storage room for roots and other fodder, our present root house being much too small. A comfortable piggery is also greatly needed, as it is quite impossible to make the pigs quite profitable housed as they are now. We also require a workshop where the men could be usefully employed during the winter months. At present there is only a small room in the basement that can be

used for this purpose. The horse stable would make a very suitable one. The floor in the basement corridor should be renewed. As driving is one of the principal diversions of the patients it would be a boon to them if we had a good span of driving horses. Those we have being better fitted for heavy work than driving and only available when not needed on the farm.

Divine service has been held here regularly every Sunday during the year, the clergymen of the various denominations officiating alternately, to them I tender on behalf of our large family, warm thanks, the services are highly appreciated and largely attended.

I have much pleasure in acknowledging the obligations I am under to those associated with me in the management of the Asylum, for their hearty co-operation and assistance in promoting the health and comfort of those committed to our care.

Our thanks are due to the West End Cricket club, who with Messrs. Hanby, Maslen and Munroe, gave us a very pleasant evening entertainment ; to the Selkirk Brass band for an afternoon performance ; to the Salvation Army for an evening made very pleasant by their presence. To Mrs. McIvor, Mrs. Adams, Miss Miller and Messrs. Adams and Cowper, we are indebted for our last concert, which was thoroughly enjoyed by all. We have also to thank the Municipality of Rhineland for a donation of \$25.00.

During the summer cricket matches were played here with the Winnipeg, West End, C. P. R., Industrial School, Dragoon and Clandeboye Clubs. The ladies of Clandeboye invited us to a picnic and made the day spent thus a very enjoyable one.

In conclusion, I would respectfully draw your attention to the small number of attendants in proportion to the patients they have to look after, there being only six male and three female day attendants, with one male and one female attendant for the night.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

(Sgd.) DAVID YOUNG,

Medical Superintendent.

TABLE NO. (1).
Civil Condition of those admitted during 1894 :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married.....	6	20	26
Single.....	21	4	25
Widowed.....	2	2	4
Total.....	29	26	55

TABLE NO. (2).
Statistics as to heredity in the admitted :

	During the Year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Paternal.....	1	2	3	9	6	15
Maternal.....	2	4	6	39	24	63
Parental remote.....	2	1	1	1	1	2
Maternal remote.....	2	1	3	10	3	13
Brother or sister.....	2	2	4	20	15	35
Unknown.....	22	16	38	207	102	309
Total.....	29	26	55	286	151	437

TABLE NO. (3).
Alleged duration of insanity prior to admission on those received during the year :—

Duration.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under one month.....	6	9	15
One to three months.....	5	5	10
Three to six months.....	7	5	12
Six to twelve months.....	1	2	3
One to two years.....	6	4	10
Two to five years.....	1		1
Over five years.....	3	1	4
Total.....	29	26	55

TABLE NO. (4).

Showing those discharged recovered in 1894:—

Number.	Sex.	Age.	Civil State.	Form of mental disease.	Time in Asylum.			Duration of probation period.
					Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	F	51	W	Melancholia		6	4	.....
2	F	36	M	Mania acute		3	13	.....
3	M	30	M	Melancholia	5	4	26	.....
4	F	31	S	Melancholia		2	1	.....
5	M	50	M	Melancholia	3	9	16	Two periods of six months.
6	F	45	M	Melancholia	2		15	Four months.
7	M	24	S	Melancholia	1	6	7	Three months.
8	M	39	S	Melancholia	1	7	26	Two periods of six months.
9	F	22	M	Melancholia		3	25	Three months.
10	F	36	W	Melancholia		2	21	Six weeks.
11	M	32	S	Melancholia		5	27	Four months.

TABLE NO. (5).

Deaths during the year:—

Sex.	Age.	Nativity.	Form of mental disease.	Time in Asylum.			Proximate cause of Death.
				Yrs.	Mos.	Days.	
F	26	Ontario	Melancholia	3	1	22	Pneumonia
M	21	Manitoba	Mania epileptic	1	10	29	Phthisis
M	38	Ontario	Mania acute		11	18	Paralysis
M	29	Ontario	Melancholia			12	Meningites
M	49	Ontario	Dementia	8	7	13	Paralysis
M	24	Ontario	Mania epileptic		9	15	Enteric fever
M	35	Ireland	General Paresis		3	5	General paresis
M	72	Russia	Melancholia			6	Exhaustion
M	52	Ontario	Mania epileptic	9	6	3	Epileptic seizure
M	44	Ontario	Melancholia		1	20	Heart failure
M	52	England	Mania chronic	2	6	12	Diarrhoea
M	22	Denmark	Melancholia	1	10	16	Valvular disease of heart
F	37	United States	Dementia	2	4	11	Paralysis
F	47	Ireland	Melancholia	1	3		Status Epilepticus

TABLE No. (6).

Showing total number of admissions, discharges and deaths during the year :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total number admitted	286	151	437
Total discharged "recovered".....	81	45	126
Total discharged "improved".....	9	6	15
Total discharged "unimproved" ..	3	3	6
Transferred to the Institution....	39	23	62
Total eloped	2		2
Total died.....	55	20	75
Total number discharged	189	97	286
Number recovering in 31st December, 1894.....	97	54	151

TABLE No. (7).

Civil state of those admitted during ten years :

Year.	Married.			Single.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1885.....	18	8	26	29	3	32
1886.....	8	10	18	15	3	18
1887.....	6	9	15	23	3	26
1888.....	9	5	14	16	5	21
1889.....	10	9	19	17	4	21
1890.....	10	13	23	15	5	20
1891.....	9	11	20	13	2	15
1892.....	11	15	26	30	8	38
1893.....	7	8	15	11	4	15
1894.....	8	22	30	21	4	25
Total.....	96	110	206	190	41	231

TABLE No. (8).

Showing ages on admission :—

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
Under 15 years				2	1	3
From 15 to 20 years	1	1	2	17	13	30
From 20 to 25 years	6	3	9	46	20	72
From 25 to 30 years	3	4	7	57	31	88
From 30 to 35 years	8	3	11	51	18	69
From 35 to 40 years	4	5	9	43	23	66
From 40 to 45 years	3	6	9	27	15	42
From 45 to 50 years	1	1	2	18	8	26
From 50 to 55 years	1	1	2	6	5	11
From 55 to 60 years	1	2	3	9	4	13
From 60 to 65 years				2	2	4
From 65 to 70 years				5	0	5
From 70 to 80 years	1		1	2	4	6
Over 80 years				1	1	2
Total	29	26	55	286	151	437

TABLE No. (9).

Religious profession of those admitted :—

Religion.	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.
Baptist		3	3	13	11	24
Congregational ...		1	1	2	3	5
English Church ..	9	10	19	88	32	120
Disciples of Christ				1		1
Heathen				5		5
Jew					1	1
Lutheran	3	2	5	21	11	32
Mennonite	3		3	4	1	5
Methodist	7		7	40	27	67
Plymouth Brethren				1		1
Presbyterian	3	5	8	54	41	95
Quaker					1	1

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
Roman Catholic..	4	4	8	52	21	73
Salvation Army ..				4	1	5
Swedenborgian...		1	1		1	1
Unitarian				1		1
Total.....	20	26	55	286	151	437

TABLE NO. (10).

Nativity of persons admitted :—

Country.	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria				1	1	2
Belgium				1	1	2
Canada—						
Keewatin District					1	1
Manitoba	5	2	7	24	16	40
Ontario	9	4	13	88	49	137
New Brunswick.....	1	3	4	3	3	6
Nova Scotia.....				4	3	7
North-West Territories		1	1	2	1	3
Prince Edward Island.....	1		1	2	1	3
Quebec.....				13	5	18
Denmark				1		1
France	1		1	2		2
Finland.....				1		1
Germany.....				1		1
Great Britain—						
England.....	4	8	12	62	26	88
Ireland.....	1	1	2	15	9	24
Scotland.....	1	4	5	22	14	36
Iceland.....	2	2	4	7	13	20
India				1		1
Italy				3		3
Norway.....				2		2
New Zealand				1		1
Russia	3		3	6	2	8
Sweden.....	1		1	4	1	5
Switzerland.....				1		1
United States of America.....		1	1	18	5	23
Total.....	29	26	55	286	151	437

TABLE NO. (11).

Occupation of those admitted :—

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accountant		1	1	4	1	5
Agent				2	1	3
Bartender				1	1	2
Brakeman				1		1
Barber		1	1	1	1	2
Butcher				4		4
Blacksmith				3		3
Bricklayer				1		1
Carpenter		2	2	13	5	18
Civil engineer				1		1
Clerks	1	2	3	13	6	19
Cooks				1	2	3
Contractor		1	1		2	2
Cotton spinner					1	1
Domestic servants		4	4		26	26
Dressmaker		2	2		6	6
Engine driver				1	1	2
Farmers	10	3	13	83	40	123
Fishermen				1		1
Gunsmith				1		1
Gardener				1		1
Housekeeper					1	1
Hotel-keeper		1	1	3	2	5
Hunters	1		1	4	2	6
Interpreters				1		1
Lawyers				1		1
Laborers	15	3	18	93	25	118
Lumbermen				1		1
Millers				1	1	2
Mill hands					3	3
Mattress makers				1		1
Missionary					1	1
Machinist				3		3
Musicians				1		1
Nurse		1	1		1	1
Painters		1	1		1	1
Physicians				2		2
Plasterers				1		1

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
Plumbers				1		1
Police men				1		1
Printers				2		2
Prostitutes					1	1
Reporters				1		1
Sawyers				1		1
Shoemaker		1	1	1	1	2
Seamstress					3	3
Stonecutter	1		1	1		1
Surveyor				1	1	2
Student				3	1	4
Stonemason				1		1
Storekeeper					3	3
Sailor				3		3
Tailors				2		2
Telegraph operators				3		3
Teachers	2		2	4	3	7
Teamsters		2	2	3	2	5
Tinsmiths				1		1
Tailoress					1	1
Veterinarian				1		1
Wagon maker				1	1	2

Under each head is included the wife, son or daughter of one so employed.

TABLE NO. (12).

Showing Municipalities or Districts from which patients were received :—

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
Alphonse				1	1	2
Assiniboine				5		5
Argyle	1		1	3	2	5
Blanchard				3		3
Brandon				5	1	6
Broken Head River Reserve				1		1
Cypress South					1	1
Cypress North				2	1	3
Carleton				1	1	2
Derby				3	1	4
Daly				1	1	1
Deloraine				4	2	6
De Salabery				1		1
Dufferin North	2		2	11	1	12
Dufferin South	1		1	3	2	5
Elton				2	1	3
Emerson		1	1		2	2

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
Elm River				1	1	2
Fort Alexander Reserve				1	1	2
Franklin				1	3	4
Gimli	1	1	2	1	1	3
Glenwood				2	1	2
Hespeler				2	1	3
Hanover				1		1
Kildonan				1		1
Keewatin (District of)				5	3	8
Louise	1	1	2	5	5	10
Lorne	1	1	2	1	3	4
La Broquerie				1		1
*Manitoba	1	1	2	9	8	27
Miniota				1		1
Minnedosa				13		3
Morden		2	2		2	2
Marquette				1		1
Montcalm					1	1
Morris					1	1
Medora				1		1
North West Territories		2	2	25	13	38
Norfolk North				4		4
Norfolk South	1		1	1	2	3
Odanah					2	2
Portage la Prairie				6	1	7
Pembina				1		1
Rosedale				2	1	3
Rockwood	1	1	2	7	4	11
Richot	1		1	1		1
Rhineland	3		3	4		4
Riverside				1		1
Rolling River Reserve				1		1
Russell				2		2
Rapid City					1	1
Rock Lake				2		2
Rat Portage, Ontario				2		2
Springfield				5	1	6
Stanley				1	3	4
Sifton				2		2
Saskatchewan				1	1	2
Silver Creek				1		1
Shoal Lake				2		2
St. Vital					1	1
St. Paul				1		1
St. Andrew's	1	1	2	1	3	4
St. Boniface	2		2	5	4	9
St. Laurent					2	2

*A person having no legal residence is placed under Manitoba.

	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
St. Clement's	1		1	4	2	6
Ste. Anne					1	1
St. Francois Xavier	1		1	3		3
St. Peter's Reserve	2	1	3	3	2	5
St. Norbert				1		1
Selkirk				2	5	7
Selkirk East				2		2
Tache				1	1	2
Turtle Mountain	1		1	3	2	5
West Lynne				1		1
Wallace	1		1	4	2	6
Whitemouth				1		1
Winnipeg	6	14	20	80	47	127
Westbourne				4	1	5
Whitehead				1		1
Woodlands				1		1
Woodworth				2	1	3
Youville					1	1
				286	151	437

As the municipalities from which patients have been admitted have been altered in some cases, this table is only approximately correct.

TABLE NO. (13).

Showing the admissions of each month during the year and since opening of Asylum:—

Month.	During the year.			Since opening of Asylum.		
January	4	3	7	23	11	34
*February	3	3	6	48	19	67
March	2	1	3	23	16	39
April	1	2	3	22	12	34
May		4	4	9	13	22
June	1	2	3	24	12	36
July	8	1	9	33	15	48
August	1	2	3	19	12	31
September	3	1	4	26	12	38
October	2	4	6	15	12	27
November	2		2	31	9	40
December	2	3	5	13	8	21
Total	29	26	55	286	151	437

*The Asylum was opened in February when 27 men and 8 women were transferred from Stony Mountain.

TABLE No. (14).

Showing the percentage of recoveries on admissions for ten years :—

Year.	Number admitted each year.			Discharged as recovered each year.			Percentage.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1885....	47	11	58	8	2	10	17.24
1886....	23	13	36	7	2	9	25.
1887....	29	12	41	8	5	13	31.7
1888....	25	10	35	6	2	8	22.85
1889....	27	13	40	13	6	19	47.5
1890....	25	18	43	5	5	10	23.25
1891....	22	13	35	10	3	13	37.14
1892....	41	23	64	17	3	25	39.06
1893....	18	12	30	2	6	8	26.66
1894....	29	26	55	5	6	11	20.
Total..	286	151	437	81	45	126	28.83

TABLE No. (15).

Showing the percentage of deaths on the whole number treated for ten years :—

Year.	Number under treatment.			Deaths.			Percentage.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1885....	47	11	58				
1886....	61	22	83	4	1	5	6.02
1887....	77	31	108	6	1	7	6.48
1888....	88	33	121	5		5	4.13
1889....	91	34	125	7		7	5.6
1890....	94	46	140	7	1	8	5.71
1891....	91	47	138	5	2	7	5.07
1892....	101	54	155	2	3	5	3.25
1893....	98	54	152	8	9	17	11.18
1894....	116	65	181	11	3	14	7.73

TABLE NO. (16).

Showing the re-admissions of patients each year who had been previously discharged removed, improved or unimproved :—

Year.	Recovered.			Improved.			Unimproved.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1885.....									
1886.....									
1887.....									
1888.....		1	1				1		1
1889.....	1	1	2				1	1	2
1890.....	2	1	3		1	1	4		4
1891.....	3		3	1		1	4		4
1892.....	3	1	4	1		1	5		5
1893.....	1	1	2				1	1	2
1894.....	1	5	6	2		2	8	1	9
Total.....	11	8	19	4	1	5	24	1	25

SELKIRK ASYLUM.

Statement showing cost of maintenance of patients for the year ending 31st December, 1894 :—

Furniture and furnishing.....	\$ 706 75
Laundry and cleaning.....	386 45
Clothing.....	1,618 30
Subsistence.....	9,733 47
Drugs and medicine.....	280 59
Telephone and telegraph.....	16 01
Stationery, printing and postage.....	141 52
Water and ice.....	27 00
Contingencies, interment and elopments... ..	169 30
Light.....	727 62
Incidentals, repairs, etc.....	1,394 89
Fuel.....	2,070 83
	<u>\$17,282 73</u>
Farm, garden, stock and stable.....	1,313 46
Less farm returns for year 1894 and.....	\$2,876 98
Increase in stock from Inventory taken January, 1894 and 1895.....	700 26
	<u>3,577 24</u>
	<u>\$15,018 95</u>
Total number days in residence for year :—	
49,350—per day, 30 3/7 for maintenance.	

 SELKIRK ASYLUM.

Statement showing cost of general maintenance for year ending
31st December, 1894 :—

Amount as per maintenance	\$17,282 73	
Farm, garden, etc.	1,313 46	
		<u>\$18,596 19</u>
Less returns from farm	2,876 98	
Less difference in Inventories of 1894 and 1895 (increase)	700 26	
		<u>3,577 24</u>
		15,018 95
Salaries as per pay sheet (monthly)	11,169 67	
Attendants' uniforms, charged as salaries	372 90	
		<u>15,542 57</u>
		<u>\$26,561 52</u>

Total number days in residence	49,350
Average number patients in residence	135.20
Cost of general maintenance per day per patient	53.35/40
Cost per patient per year	\$196.46

(Sgd.) R. B. CUMMING,
Bursar.

 SELKIRK ASYLUM.

Statement showing expenditure of the year as per accounts
sent Department of Public Works :—

Average expenditure per patient.

The expenditure per patient for year under the various headings
and amount received for maintenance of patients for the year.

1894.

Total expenditure as per account rendered Department of Public Works for year	<u>\$29,588 14</u>
Average expenditure for keep of patients for year, as per monthly account	<u>\$218 84</u>
The expenditure per patient for year under the various headings :	
Drugs and medicines	\$ 2 07
Subsistence	64 16
Erection, etc	10 86
Clothing	11 28

Water and ice	20
Fuel	18 66
Light	5 38
Laundry and cleaning	2 23
Incidentals, repairs, etc.....	11 66
Farm, garden, stock and stable	5 82
Telephone and telegraph.....	12
Stationery, printing and postage.....	1 04
Salaries	85 39
	<u>\$218 84</u>

The total amount received for maintenance of Provincial Patients	\$1,066 14
Amount received for Dominion patients....	2,378 30
	<u>\$3,444 44</u>

31st December, 1894.

(Sgd.) R. B. CUMMING,

Bursar.

SELKIRK ASYLUM.

Returns of farm and garden produce for year ending 31st
December, 1894:—

182 bunches Asparagus at 10c.....	\$ 18 20
161 bushels Blood Beets at 40c.....	64 40
220 bushels Barley at 35c	77 00
60 pails Beans string at 50c.....	30 00
1500 bushe's Barley and Oats, mixed grain, at 35c	525 00
406 bushels Carrots at 50c.....	203 00
84 dozen Cucumbers at 20c.....	16 80
5 pails Cucumbers at \$1.00.....	5 00
116 heads Cauliflowers at 8c.....	9 28
353 bunches Celery at 2c.....	7 06
1192 heads Cabbage at 5c.....	59 60
120 heads Citron at 10c.....	12 00
4 pails Currants at \$1.50	6 00
874 bunches Greens at 2c	17 48
358 bunches Lettuce at 3c.....	10 74
90 bunches Leeks at 3c.....	2 70
11 heads Musk-me'ons at 25c.....	2 75
485 bushels Mangolds at 25c.....	121 25
14 bunches Mints at 5c.....	70
13819 quarts Milk at 6c.....	829 14
42 bushels Onions at \$1.50	63 00
200 bushels Oats at 35c	70 00

60	pails Peas in pod (green) at 30c.....	18 00
7½	bushels Parsuips at \$1.00	7 50
541	bushels Potatoes at 50c.....	270 50
506	pounds Pork at 8c.....	40 48
586	pounds Rhubarb at 4c.....	23 44
127	bunches Raddish at 3c.....	3 81
9	pounds Raddish Horse at 10c.....	90
25	tons Straw at \$2.00.....	50 00
15	barrels Soft Soap	100 00
40	pails Tomators at 30c	12 00
675	bushels Turnips at 25c	168 75
5	tons Corn Fodder at \$4.00	20 00
3	tons Greens Oats at 3.50.....	10 50
		<u>\$2,876 98</u>

R. B. CUMMING,

Bursar.

FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BRANDON
ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE.

BRANDON, January 10th, 1895.

John W. Sifton,
Inspector of Public Institutions,
Winnipeg,

I have the honor to submit to you the fourth annual report of the operations of this Institution.

There remained in the Asylum on January 1st, 1894, seventy-one (71) males and thirty-four (34) females, making in all one hundred and five (105), and during the year there were admitted from the Province of Manitoba seventeen (17) males and seven (7) females, twenty-four (24) in all, and from the North-West Territories eighteen (18) males and thirteen (13) females, making thirty-one (31) in all, and from the Province of British Columbia two (2) males, making altogether from Manitoba, North-West Territories and British Columbia fifty-seven (57), together with the number resident on January 1st making one hundred and sixty-two (162) under treatment during the year that is past.

There were discharged during the year twenty-four (24) males and nine (9) females, thirty-three (33) in all. Of these there were twenty-four (24) cured, and eight (8) improved, and one unimproved, who had been removed by his brother to Ontario, and who became responsible for his conduct.

Six (6) died during the course of the year, three (3) males and three (3) females. Two of these were in a dying condition when they were admitted and lived only a few days afterwards. One escaped in the month of October, and no trace of him could be found until about a month ago, when he was discovered in the neighborhood of Deloraine with a farmer and in a very good condition, having recovered.

You will notice that the number discharged is very considerable, being 20.36 per cent. of all that were under treatment during the period mentioned. The number of deaths was very small, considering the number treated, being only 4.93.

Two patients were discharged on probation and were re-admitted after an absence of a few months with their friends.

I am happy to notice that there has been no epidemic during the year and very little sickness among the incurables.

Our building is very comfortable and commodious and well arranged in many respects for the purpose for which it was constructed, but I regret to have to state that the ventilation seems to have been completely neglected. We have no means in the winter season of ventilating except through a slit in the lower part of the sash of the storm window, which is wholly inadequate. I consider proper ventilation is as necessary to comfort and health as heating is, and it would be well to make the necessary changes at an early date. We have a great deal of trouble and inconvenience for the want of water in the building, particularly during the greater part of the winter, when there is a calm for two or three days at a time and the windmill at a standstill and the horse-power attached to the pump is out of repair, (which is often the case). When these conditions occur, there is no means of obtaining water, only by carrying it in pails, and you can readily understand that supplying water by means of pails is, to say the least, very unsatisfactory. It would, in my opinion, be a great boon to the Institution if we had a steam plant for water supply, washing, cooking, mangling, and lighting the building by incandescent lights.

Allow me to draw your attention to the present means of carrying sewerage from the Building, and depositing the same in cess-pools a little distance off. It would be much better in a sanitary point of view, to have a sewer constructed to the River, which is not very far away and which could be done without a great outlay. The site of the Building is I should judge over one hundred feet above the bed of the River so that there would be no difficulty in keeping the sewer in perfect condition at all times.

Our barn accommodation is simply first class in every respect. There is perhaps not a more commodious, substantial nor convenient building in in the whole province, than the barn in connection with the Brandon Asylum, and a great part of the work was done by those in connection with the Institution.

You will notice by the schedules in connection with this that there has been a great deal of work done during the past year by the Incurables-work on the farm, in the garden, on the barn, constructing road in ravine, underbushing and ornamenting the grounds, and also in and around the main Building:

It would be well if we had more land to cultivate. There is only a very small area for such an Institution as this, and what there is is of rather inferior quality. If the season is not very moist

and suitable we can hardly expect any returns for the labor expended.

The fence around the yard for the men is not sufficiently high nor well enough constructed to present them climbing over it and getting away in case they were placed in it without an attendant remaining with them constantly. I think the fence would be in a better position at the west end of the Building than at the back of it.

I have to thank the Brandon Ministerial Association and the members of the Young Men's Christian Association for their kindness in conducting Divine Service at different times through the year.

A statement will be sent you showing the products of the farm, etc.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

N. B. GILLIES,

Superintendent.

MOVEMENTS OF PATIENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER
1ST, 1894.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining January 1st, 1894	71	34	105
Admitted from the Province of Manitoba.	17	7	24
Admitted from the North-West Territories.	18	13	31
Admitted from the Province of British Columbia	2	0	2
Total under treatment	108	54	162
Discharged	24	9	33
Died	3	3	6
Escaped	1	0	1
Remaining January 1st, 1895	82	40	122

Total number of days, 42,171.

Daily average population, 115.53.

Daily cost per capita, including salaries, was 56.14.

NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Canadian	12	12	24
American	2	0	2
Icelandic	0	1	1
Scandinavian	0	2	2
Chinese	1	0	1
English	10	2	12
Polish	1	0	1
Scotch	5	1	6
Irish	3	1	4
Italian	1	0	1
Isle of Man	1	0	1
Australian	1	0	1
Dutch	1	0	1
Total	38	19	57

CIVIL CONDITION OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Single.....	27	9	36
Married.....	11	10	21
	—	—	—
Total.....	38	19	57

RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England.....	9	9	18
Roman Catholic.....	10	2	12
Methodist.....	7	3	10
Presbyterian.....	7	1	8
Lutheran.....	2	4	6
Jewish.....	1	0	1
Heathen.....	1	0	1
Christian Brothers.....	1	0	1
	—	—	—
Total.....	38	19	57

DISCHARGES FOR THE YEAR 1894 ENDING DECEMBER 31ST.

Age.	Sex.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Condition.	Form of Insanity.
27	F	Mar. 3, '93	Feb. 24, '94	Recovered	Acute mania
21	M	Nov. 3, '93	Mar. 24, '94	"	"
60	M	Jan. 15, '94	Mar. 29, '94	Improved	Acute melancholia
38	M	Nov. 18, '93	Mar. 30, '94	"	Chronic mania Re-admitted Sept. 20, '94.
40	M	Feb. 10, '94	April 2, '94	Unimproved	Chronic melancholia Taken by his brother to Ontario.
30	F	Jan. 4, '94	April 23, '94	Improved	Acute melancholia
27	M	July 22, '93	May 9, '94	Recovered	Acute mania
31	M	Oct. 12, '93	May 10, '94	Improved	"
28	M	April 18, '94	May 20, '94	Recovered	"
33	F	May 9, '94	May 31, '94	"	Puerperal mania
21	M	Nov. 18, '93	June 4, '94	"	Acute mania (slight)
27	M	May 17, '94	June 4, '94	"	Alcoholism
42	F	April 15, '94	June 8, '94	"	Mental excitement (mild)

Age.	Sex.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Condition.	Form of Insanity.
31	M	June 22, '93	July 2, '94	Improved	Acute mania
48	F	June 3, '93	July 3, '94	Recovered	"
28	M	April 21, '94	July 10, '94	"	"
28	F	July 14, '91	July 12, '94	"	"
31	M	June 19, '94	July 31, '94	"	Alcoholism
60	F	Jan. 4, '94	Sept. 3, '94	"	Acute mania
34	M	July 18, '94	" "	"	Alcoholism
33	F	April 2, '94	Sept. 23, '94	"	Acute mania
42	M	July 25, '94	Sept. 26, '94	"	Alcoholism
24	M	Oct. 4, '93	Sept. 29, '94	"	Acute mania
16	M	July 5, '94	" "	"	"
40	M	June 22, '94	Oct. 16, '94	Improved	Nervous prostration
25	M	July 6, '94	Oct. 17, '94	"	Chronic mania
					Re-admitted Oct. 23, '94.
21	M	July 27, '94	Nov. 1, '94	Recovered	Epileptic mania
35	M	Oct. 21, '94	Dec. 17, '94	"	Acute mania
25	M	Sept. 15, '94	Dec. 20, '94	"	Homicidal mania
45	M	Nov. 1, '94	Dec. 20, '94	"	Acute mania
25	M	Sept. 30, '94	Dec. 21, '94	"	Acute melancholia
35	M	July 5, '94	Dec. 21, '94	"	Religious mania
62	M	Oct. 20, '93	Dec. 31, '94	Improved	Acute mania

One man escaped during the summer of 1894, and is now, I understand, quite recovered.—N. B. G.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE IN THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania	21	12	38
Chronic Mania	2	3	5
Alcoholic Mania	5	0	5
Acute Melancholia	2	0	2
Dementia	2	1	3
Epileptic Mania	1	2	3
Suicidal Mania	2	0	2
Puerperal Mania	0	1	1
Religious Mania	2	0	2
Paralytic Mania	1	0	1
Total	38	19	57

AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
15—20.....	1	1	2
20—25.....	7	2	9
25—30.....	7	2	9
30—35.....	9	3	12
35—40.....	2	3	5
40—45.....	6	1	7
45—50.....	2	4	6
50—55.....	0	2	2
55—60.....	0	0	0
60—65.....	3	0	3
65—70.....	1	1	2
Total.....	38	19	57

BRANDON ASYLUM.

Farm Produce for year 1894:—

29 baskets Rhubarb at 50c.....	\$ 14 50
25 pails Fancy Beets at 25c.....	6 25
16 bushels Beets for table use at 50c.....	8 00
20 “ Carrots for table use at 50c.....	10 00
32 baskets Corn for table use at 75c.....	24 00
14 pails Green Beans at 50c.....	7 00
187 bunches Onions at 10c.....	18 70
4 bushels Summer Radish at \$1.00.....	4 00
20 “ Winter Radish at \$1.00.....	20 00
920 heads Cabbage at 5c.....	46 00
2½ bushels Green Tomatoes at \$1.00.....	2 50
20 “ Green Peas at 50c.....	10 00
950 “ Potatoes at 50c.....	475 00
800 “ Turnips at 40c.....	320 00
250 “ Mangolds at 40c.....	100 00
14 bags Feed Corn at 50c.....	7 00
6 baskets Seed Corn at 25c.....	1 50
2½ bushels Seed Peas at 50c.....	1 25
134 “ Wheat at 50c.....	67 00
750 “ Oats at 25c.....	187 50
30 tons Hay at \$5.00.....	150 00
20 “ Straw at \$2.00.....	40 00
25 “ Ensilage at \$8.00.....	160 00
2920 gallons Milk at 20c.....	584 00
3000 pounds Pork at 8c.....	240 00
200 dozen Eggs at 15c.....	30 00
50 Chickens at 25c.....	12 50
	<u>\$2,546 70</u>

BRANDON ASYLUM.

Summary of maintenance cost for 1894:—

Classification.	Inven- tory, Dec. 1893.	Expendi- tures for 1894.	Inven- tory, Dec. 31, '94.	Total.	Grand Total.
Subsistence ..	\$ 228 70	\$6025 54	\$ 399 58	\$6254 24 399 58	\$5854 66
Fuel	106 00	2213 21		2319 21	2319 21
Light	1 50	617 09		618 59	618 59
Water and ice.		25 00		25 00	25 00
Drugs and medicines	193 43	184 90	164 22	378 33 164 22	• 214 11
Clothing	43 60	2165 52	151 18	2209 12 151 18	2057 94
Laundry and cleaning	9 65	314 62	13 15	324 27 13 15	311 12
Stationery, ptg. and postage	18 48	139 33		157 81	157 81
Farm, garden, stock & stable	2754 10	1995 72	3545 15	4749 82 3545 15	1204 67
Incidentals, re- pairs, etc...	67 40	1386 20	132 83	1453 60 132 83	1320 77
Salaries				9590 36	9590 36
					<u>\$23,674 24</u>

Maintenance total, \$23,674.24.

Total number of days, 42,171.

Daily cost per capita, including salaries, 56.14.

FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE HOME FOR INCURABLES.

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, January 11th, 1895.

Hon. R. Watson,

Minister of Public Works,

Winnipeg.

SIR,—I have the honor to submit for your consideration my fifth annual report and financial statement of the Home for Incurables, for the year ending December 31st, 1894.

I am pleased to report the Institution and out-buildings in good order, except the floors in the basement which are getting badly worn and will require to be renewed at an early date. The addition made to the stables this past year makes it much more convenient and gives us sufficient room for the stock.

The wire netting which was placed around the upper verandah has made it quite safe from patients either falling or jumping off, which before was rather dangerous.

I beg to again call your attention to the water supply and system of drainage, which is not of the most satisfactory system.

The garden gave fairly good returns for the past season, considering the drought in the early part of the season. Attached is a list of the products.

The invalid wheeled chair which was furnished the Institution, and also the one presented to the Women's ward by the Ladies of the Town, is a great boon to the patients who are in good health, but unable to walk. By this means they can get around the building and outside in fine weather.

Our thanks are due to a number of citizens of the town who by subscription presented the Home with a very fine organ at New year.

Our thanks are also due to Father Kavanagh, who entertained the inmates of the Home with an exhibition of stereoscopic views at Christmas, which was very much enjoyed by all. We have to thank the ministers of the Town and ladies of the W. C. T. U. for service rendered during the year.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

(Sgd.) J. P. YOUNG,

Superintendent and Bursar.

 PRODUCTS OF GARDEN.

350 bushels	Potatoes at 25c	\$ 87 50
45 "	Carrot at 50c	22 50
9 "	Beets at 50c	4 50
100 "	Mangolds at 25c	25 00
20 "	Turnips at 25c	5 00
3 "	Onions at \$1.50	4 50
3 "	Parsnips at 50c	1 50
500 heads	Cabbage at 5c	25 00
24 "	Cauliflower at 10c	2 40
125 "	Lettuce at 2c	2 50
325 "	Celery at 3c	9 75
6 pails	Cucumbers at 75c	4 50
10 dozen	Cucumbers at 20c	2 00
240 pounds	Citron at 2c	4 80
65 "	Beans at 3c	1 95
100 bunches	Onions at 5c	5 00
25 "	Radish at 5c	1 25
30 "	Cress at 5c	1 50
15 pails	Tomatoes at 30c	4 50
5 "	Green Peas at 30c	1 50
204 pounds	Rhubarb at 3c	6 12
3 loads	Feed at \$4.00	12 00
1825 gallons	Milk at 25c	456 25
36 quarts	Currants (white) at 10c	3 60
9 "	Currants (red) at 10c	90
30 "	Currants (black) at 10c	3 00
5 "	Gooseberries at 10c	50
60 "	Raspberries at 10c	6 00

\$705 52

 HOME FOR INCURABLES.

Statement of expense and stock on hand Dec. 31, 1894:—

SUBSISTENCE—			
	Stock Jan. 1, 1894	\$ 352 86	
	Expenditure, "	2831 19	
	On hand Dec. 31, 1894		\$3184 05
			411 05
			\$2773 00
FUEL—			
	Stock Jan. 1, 1894	83 55	
	Expenditure, "	1044 43	
	On hand Dec. 31, 1894		1127 98
			98 00
			1029 98

LIGHT—			
Stock, Jan. 1, 1894.....	167 55		
Electric fittings, &c.....		550 15	
Expenditure, 1894.....	392 60	164 45	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....			395 70
WATER AND ICE—			
Expenditure.....			16 00
CLOTHING—			
Stock Jan. 1, 1894.....	95 69		
Expenditure, ".....	249 43	345 12	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		97 75	247 37
DRUGS AND MEDICINES—			
Stock Jan. 1, 1894.....	25 00		
Expenditure, ".....	155 16	180 16	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		25 00	155 16
STATIONERY, PRINTING, &c.—			
Stock Jan. 1, 1894.....	79 44		
Expenditure, ".....	36 72	116 16	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		77 70	38 46
LAUNDRY AND CLEANING—			
Stock Jan. 1, 1894.....	76 26		
Expenditure, ".....	109 07	185 33	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		61 43	123 90
SALARIES.....			
			5262 88
GROUNDS, &c.—			
Stock Jan. 1, 1894.....	4338 27		
Expenditure, ".....	709 15	5047 42	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		4423 09	624 33
INCIDENTALS, REPAIRS, &c.—			
Stock from contingencies....	11 50		
Expenditure, 1894.....	417 26	428 76	
On hand Dec. 31, 1894.....		11 58	417 18
Total cost of maintenance.....			<u>\$11,083 96</u>
Total number of days, 18,474.			
Cost per capita per patient per day, 60c.			

J. P. YOUNG, Supt. and Bursar.

 PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, Feb'y 14th, 1895.

The Hon. Robert Watson,
Minister of Public Works,
Winnipeg, Man.

Sir,—I beg to submit the fifth annual report of the Home for Incurables for the year ending December 31st, 1894:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of inmates Jan. 1st, 1894.	29	19	48
Number admitted during year	4	5	9
	—	—	—
	33	24	57
	—	—	—
Number died	2	2	4
Number discharged	0	1	1
	—	—	—
	2	3	5
	—	—	—
Number of inmates at present.	31	21	52

The average daily population was 50.01.

 MUNICIPALITIES FROM WHENCE PATIENTS WERE ADMITTED
 DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Winnipeg	3	1	4
Portage la Prairie (town)	0	1	1
Shoal Lake	0	1	1
St. Andrew's	1	0	1
La Broquerie	0	1	1
St. Paul's	0	1	1
	—	—	—
	4	5	9

 RELIGIOUS PERSUASION OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Methodist	1	2	3
Episcopal	1	1	2
Roman Catholics	1	2	3
Not Known	1	0	1
	—	—	—
	4	5	9

NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Manitoba	2	2	4
Ireland	0	1	1
England	1	2	3
Ontario	1	0	1
	4	5	9

AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
5 years	1	0	1
16 years	0	2	2
25 years	1	0	1
27 years	0	1	1
34 years	1	0	1
54 years	1	0	1
70 years	0	1	1
95 years	0	1	1
	4	5	9

FORMS OF DISEASE.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Idiocy	2	0	2
Imbecility	0	1	1
Epilepsy	0	1	1
Paralysis (cerebral)	1	1	2
Paralysis (spinal)	1	0	1
Rheumatism	0	1	1
Senility	0	1	1
	4	5	9

DEATHS.

Sex.	Age.	Cause of Death.	Disease for which Admitted.
Male	54	Cerebral softening	Paralysis
Female	39	Spinal disease	Imbecility
Female	95	Exhaustion	Senility
Male	41	Bright's disease	Paralysis (spinal)

As will be observed by the above report the the total attendance at the Home for the past year was 57.

The daily average attendance was 50.01.

One patient, an imbecile, was discharged and taken in charge by her friends.

The total admissions were 9.

In comparing this report with that of 1893 it will be seen that the total population for the year, the daily population, and the admissions are very nearly the same. This coincidence is owing to the fact that the Home is overcrowded and vacancies only occur by death or dismissal.

On account of the want of accommodation only a small percentage of those applying are admitted. This is now so generally known throughout province, that for the past six or eight months the number of applicants have decreased at least fifty per cent. patients or their friends knowing that it is useless to apply. We have been forced to refuse applicants since September 1892 except as vacancies occur, and had there been sufficient accommodation I can safely estimate that the present population would be about eighty.

The mortality rate for the past year and the health of the patients has been better than during any previous year in the history of the Institution. We also have been fortunate in having no cases of contagious diseases.

My remarks made in the report of 1893 in regard to the water supply, the closet and sewerage systems, and other suggested improvements, I wish to repeat as the same conditions still prevail. I would also more especially call your attention to the cess-pit which in time will certainly contaminate the water-supply.

We have endeavored as much as possible to afford employment to the patients and to keep them engaged, this we could accomplish more successfully if more land was attached to the Institution.

Entertainments of various kinds are occasionally given for the entertainment and amusement of the patients. Services are regularly held by the different religious denominations of the town.

The patients and all connected with the Institution express their thanks to Mrs. Phillipps for the kindly interest in their welfare, in collecting sufficient funds to purchase an organ, which was presented to the Home.

The general working and management has been of a most satisfactory nature throughout the year.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

THOS. M. MILROY,
Attending Physician.

SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MANITOBA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.

WINNIPEG, December 31st, 1894.

John W. Sifton,
Inspector of Public Institutions,
Winnipeg,

SIR,—I have the honor to submit for your consideration, the sixth annual report upon the progress and condition of the Manitoba Deaf and Dumb Institution.

During the period covered by this report the whole number in attendance has been forty-eight : twenty-five males and twenty-three females, which is an increase of three over the attendance of 1893.

The following table will give you a more definite statement of the attendance at different times during this year :

No. of Pupils in residence January 1st, 1894.....	40
No. of Pupils in admitted during the year....	8
	—
Total enrolment for 1894.....	48
Total enrolment for 1893.....	45
Number in attendance December 31st, 1894.....	43
Average attendance during the year.....	41

During the last four years I have called attention to the disregard shown by some parents in returning their children to the Institution at the beginning of the school term. You will observe however that each succeeding report indicated an improvement over the previous one. I am glad to state that my remarks this year will not prove an exception, as the punctuality with which all our pupils returned during the present term merits some commendation in this report. School opened September 13th and before the 1st October, our present attendance was reached. This unusually large attendance in the early part of the school year, was probably not due so much to the anxiety of those parents who have heretofore been negligent to be prompt as it was to make sure that their child would be received. I informed the parents before the school opened that adding the old pupils to the new applications on hand there was a larger number than we could accommodate, and that those coming promptly would be the only ones certain

of being received. I had no doubt that some would have to be deprived of the privileges of the school this term at least and concluded that those who came first should have the preference. Five of our old pupils have been denied admission owing to the lack of accommodation. Every bed is occupied and there is not sufficient room for more beds if we had them.

HEALTH.

The health of our household has been remarkably good during the year and with one exception the only ailments we had to contend with were sore throats and mild attacks of la grippe.

Theodore Wilkie, one of our oldest pupils, had a severe attack of congestion of the lungs. Under the skillful care of our doctor, ably assisted by the matron, he had every comfort that could be given, and soon regained health and strength. The excellent health of our school that has continued for more than two years with two exceptions, one referred to in my last report and the one just mentioned, is due largely to the most effective method we have for flushing our sewer which we have had in successful operation for two years.

Regular hours of routine, healthful recreation, plain wholesome food, and warm and comfortable clothing also contribute much toward reducing to a minimum the liability to epidemics which so often break out in Institutions of this character.

THE SCHOOL.

In methods of instruction we are following the same general plan heretofore pursued. We are still convinced that the combined system which includes writing, speech, lip reading, manual spelling, pictures, pantomime and signs is the best adapted to meet all the demands and conditions of our work.

However I believe we should do more in this line of teaching speech. While I do not think it among the possibilities that this method of instruction will entirely supplant all other systems, I believe and hope that in schools known as combined schools greater opportunity will be given for its development.

During the past year we were honored by a visit from Dr. Philip Gillett, President of the American Association to promote the teaching of speech. As his title would suggest his visit was made with the object of investigating the extent to which the teaching of speech is carried on, and encouraging its extension

where in his opinion sufficient time is not devoted to it. Our efforts in the direction of speech teaching have necessarily been limited, owing to the fact that we have not a staff large enough to give it more attention. I have always been of the opinion that a purely oral department should be started, separate and distinct from the other classes. In our school we have between 10 and 12 pupils who could be successfully taught by the articulation method. And until we are in a position to put this plan in operation we cannot expect to obtain the results accomplished in other schools where a separate department is organized. I quote an extract from an interview in a Daily *Free Press* with Dr. Gillett on the subject. "I am especially anxious that this new Institution in this young and vigorous Province shall take ground fully as advanced in all matters pertaining to the education of the deaf, as is done in any other Institution in Chrisendom. In all work it has undertaken it is worthy of the highest commendation. It is creditable to the Province of Manitoba and to the Government." If arrangements are finally concluded with the Dominion Government to make provision for the Deaf of the North-West Territories, I would strongly recommend that another teacher be employed, and that a department in articulation be established. I fully recognize the fact that it is entirely out of the question to add another teacher to our staff unless the deaf of the territories are admitted to our school.

NORTH-WEST CHILDREN.

I am glad to know that there is a prospect in the near future of definite arrangements being made with the Dominion Government for the care and tuition of the Deaf of the Territories. Since the matter has been discussed in the public press I have received applications from parents of deaf persons who considered the question settled and desired to send their children at once. I had to refuse them, of course, but I hope it will be only a few months until they are granted the same privileges as the Deaf of Manitoba. All together I have learned of ten children, all of whom are of school age, and I have no doubt that they will be ready to come as soon as arrangements are completed with the Federal Government.

DAILY ROUTINE.

On Sunday morning, from ten o'clock till eleven, the older pupils study their Sunday lessons, and recite them in the afternoon from three till half-past, the remaining part of the hour is taken

up by a talk or lecture from the Principal. In the evening the children are entertained by the Principal or one of the teachers with stories and short talks suitable for the occasion. The daily exercises of the five days of school of the week are opened by prayer at nine o'clock. The morning session closes at twelve, and after an intermission of an hour and a half for dinner, school is continued until three o'clock, with the exception of the articulation classes, which continue until four o'clock. The industrial classes in printing, sewing, etc., begin at a quarter after three and continue until five o'clock. The evenings are taken up with study from seven until half past eight o'clock.

I desire to express my thanks to the General Passenger Agent of the Canadian Pacific Railway for continued favors in granting reduced rates to our children ; also to the Ticket Agent and other officers for kind attention to the children when travelling alone.

The usual tables required by you are herewith attached.

I have the honor to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

D. W. McDERMID,

Principal.

TABULAR REPORT OF THE PUPILS OF THE MANITOBA DEAF AND
DUMB INSTITUTION, 1894.

No.	Name.	Residence.	Age.	Date of Admission.	Cause of Deafness.
1	Arthur, Lina	Winnipeg	16	April 16, '89	Cold in head
2	Bierkan, Caroline	Wolseley	24	Jan. 25, '94	Severe cold
3	Bourne, Jane A.	Winnipeg	12	Sept. 14, '93	Accident to spine
4	Cameron, Mary	Headingly	13	April 10, '89	Born deaf
5	Champagne Joseph R.	St. Annes des Chenes	6	Sept. 13, '93	.....
6	Dulkan, Moses	Winnipeg	7	Sept. 10, 91	Born deaf
7	Elmond, Albino	La Bro- querie	12	Sept. 14, '93	Fever
8	Flexon, May	Winnipeg	12	April 16, '89	Born deaf
9	Flexon, Clarence	"	8	April 16, '89	" "
10	Fletcher, Amelia	"	25	Sept. 15, '92	" "
11	Giles, Ada	Foxton	12	May 9, '89	Spinal men- ingitis
12	Grant, William	Winnipeg	18	Sept. 4, '90	Spinal men- ingitis
13	Hjartarson, John	WestSelkirk	8	May 12, '89	Born deaf
14	Harmer, Frank	Manitou	13	Oct. 27, '90	" "
15	Harmer, Blanche	"	7	Nov. 27, '91	" "
16	Harmer, Fred	"	6	Sept. 14, '92	" "
17	Hogaboam, Wilbert	Bagot	13	Oct. 4, '94	" "
18	Jeannotte, Eliza	St. Aiphonse	13	Nov. 27, '90	Brain fever
19	Jameson, Lottie	Carman	..	Sept. 13, '94	Unknown
20	Lennis, Kay	Winnipeg	17	April 16, '89	Spinal men- ingitis
21	Lonsdale, Mary	Headingly	9	" "	Teething
22	Lonsdale, Herbert	"	11	" "	"
23	Lonsdale, Alice	"	6	Sept. 9, '91	Born deaf
24	Lonsdale, Hugh	"	6	Oct. 7, '93	"
25	Lennius, Anna M.	Winnipeg	12	Sept. 14, '93	Spinal fever
26	Lennius, Nicholas	"	9	" "	"
27	McGuffin, Albert	Virden	8	Sept. 11, '89	Measles
28	McPhee, Gertrude	Brandon	17	Oct. 8, '89	Convulsions
29	McNary, David	Winnipeg	16	April 16, '89	Spinal men- ingitis
30	McColl, Maud	Neepawa	10	April 3, '91	Teething
31	McConnell, William	Birtle	8	Jan. 18, '90	Born deaf
32	McGuffin, Ida	Virden	15	Nov. 24, '92	Measles
33	McDonald, Arch	Elphinstone	5	Oct. 15, '93	Born deaf
34	Mortlock, Florence	Winnipeg	12	Oct. 17, '92	Measles
35	Muller, Eugenie	Holland	9	Feb. 11, '94	Scarlet fever
36	O'Grady, William	Lower Fort Garry	14	Feb. 14, '91	Spinal men- ingitis

No.	Name.	Residence.	Age.	Date of Admission.	Cause of Deafness.
37	Pettypiece, Lovilla ..	Hartney	14	Oct. 5, '91	Born deaf
38	Pettypiece, Clarence.	"	7	Sept. 30, '91	" "
39	Pugh, Richard.....	Winnipeg	6	Sept. 22, '90	" "
40	Partridge, Bertie P..	"	12	Oct. 10, '93	Not known
41	Platt, Everett	Portage la Prairie	11	Oct. 12, '93	Disease
42	Richardson, William.	Beaver Creek	18	Nov. 4, '89	Spinal men- ingitis
43	Snider, Vera	Portage la Prairie	7	Mar. 11, '91	Throat dis- ease
44	Shore, Herbert	Winnipeg	10	Sept. 9, '91	Cold
45	Scott, Emily B.....	Glenholm	7	Sept. 11, '94	Congenital
46	Stinson, Florence ...	McGregor	7	Oct. 24, '94	Whooping cough
47	Wilkie, Theodore ...	Ninette	13	Sept. 11, '89	Brain fever
48	Wright, Archie	Winnipeg	6	Nov. 14, '93	Scarlet fever

CAUSES OF DEAFNESS.

Born Deaf.....	16
Congenital.....	1
Spinal Meningitis.....	8
Whooping-cough.....	1
Brain Fever.....	3
Teething.....	3
Cold in head.....	3
Scarlet Fever.....	2
Measles.....	3
Convulsions.....	1
Throat Disease.....	1
Unknown	4
Accident to psine	1
Mastoid Disease.....	1
Total.....	48

We are indebted to the editors and publishers of the following papers for sending copies gratuitously to our Institution.

Names.	Where Published.
The Mirror.....	Winnipeg
Le Manitoba.....	St. Boniface
The Commercial.....	Winnipeg
The Boissevain Globe.....	Boissevain, Man.
The Morden Herald.....	Morden, Man.
The Manitoba College Journal.....	Winnipeg
The Canadian Mute.....	Belleville, Ont.
The Deaf-Mute Journal.....	New York, City
Kentucky Deaf-Mute.....	Danville, Kentucky
Chronicle.....	Columbus, Ohio
Gcodson Gazette.....	Stanton, Va.
Record.....	Fulton, Mo.
Times.....	Delavau, Wis.
Deaf-Mute Mirror.....	Flint, Mich.
Companion.....	Faribault, Minn.
Journal.....	Omaha, Neb.
Tablet.....	Romney, W. Va.
Index.....	Colorado Spring Col.
Hawk-Eye.....	Council Bluffs, Iowa
Bulletin.....	Frederic, City, Md.
Optic.....	Little Rock, Ark.
Star.....	Olathe, Kansas
Gazette.....	Edgewood Park, Penn.
Deaf-Mute Register.....	Rome, New York
The New Method.....	Englewood, Ill.
News.....	Berkley, Cal.
Advocate.....	Elkhorn, Man.
Advocate.....	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.
Our Little People.....	Rochester, New York
Standard.....	Carman, Man.
Argus.....	Stonewall, Man.

Baptist Reporter	London, Ont.
Illinois Idea	Jacksonville, Ill.
British Deaf-Mute	Bolton, Eng.
Silent World	Philadelphia, Penn.
Sign	Salem, Oregon
Voice	Jackson, Miss.
Silent Hoosier	Indianapolis, Ind.
Desert Eagle	Salt Lake City, Utah.
Education	Philadelphia, Penn.
Deaf-Mute Critic	Dubuque, Ia.
Institution Herald	St. Augustine, Fla.
Pelican	Baton Rouge, Fla.
Silent Worker	Trenton, New Jersey
The Palmetto Leaf	Cedar Springs, S. C.
Washingtonian	Vancouver, Wash.
The Gazette	Glenboro, Man.
Liberal	Portage la Prairie
Review	Portage la Prairie
The Herald	Whitewood, Assa.
Eye Witness	Birtle, Man.
Age	Gladstone, Man.
Tribune	Minnedosa
Enterprise	Wawanesa
Enterprise	Melita, Man.
Mail	Brandon
Chronicle	Viriden
Express	Carberry
Times	Emerson
The Leader	Regina, N. W. T.
The Petrolia Advertiser	Petrolia, Ont.
Exponent	Chicago, Ill.
Banner	Devil's Lake, N. D.
Church Messenger	England

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF EASTERN JUDICIAL DISTRICT JAIL.

WINNIPEG, January 8th, 1895.

John W. Sifton, Esq.,
Inspector of Public Institutions,
Winnipeg,

SIR,—I have the honor to transmit herewith my fourteenth Annual Report of Eastern Judicial District Jail for the year ending December 31st, 1894. I am happy to give you a satisfactory account as to the condition and general management of the same. I have endeavoured to exercise the strictest economy and at the same time to procure everything necessary for the proper working of the said Institution.

All of which are respectfully submitted for your consideration.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

P. LAWLOR,

Gaoler.

Statement and movement of Prisoners of the Jail of the Eastern Judicial District, from Midnight of the 31st December, 1893, until Midnight Dec. 31, 1894.

Description.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Remaining on 31st December, 1893	38	1	39
Received since " " "	203	28	231
			270
Discharged by expiration of sentence	129	12	140
Transferred to the Penitentiary	13	0	13
" " Asylum	16	16	32
Discharged by the Court	18		18
Paid fines	5		5
Transferred to Portage la Prairie	1		1
En route from Brandon to Penitentiary	1		1
" " N. W. T.	14		14
Bailed out	5		5
Returned to Penitentiary	2		2
			231

Divine service has been held as follows, on every Sunday :—

Young Men's Christian Association, at 9 a. m.
 Young Ladies' Meeting, at 2 p. m.
 Holy Trinity, All Saints' and Grace Churches, every alternate Sunday at 2.30 p. m.
 Roman Catholic, at 3.30 p. m.

CRIMES.

Rape	1	Damage to property	3
Arson	1	Disturbing religious meet'gs	1
Murder	3	Deserting employment	1
Theft	80	Assaults	9
Attempted rape	1	Refusing to attend court ..	2
Robbery	1	Debtors	3
Shop breaking	3	Riding in railway train	7
Indecent assault	3	Insane	46
Forgery	6	Vagrancy	14
Breaking jail	2	Keeping house of ill-fame ..	1
Perjury	1	Inmates of ' ' ..	5
Assaulting police	2	Giving liquor to Indians ..	11
Breach of liquor licenses ..	5	En route from Brandon to	
Breach of game laws	1	Penitentiary	1
Obtaining money under false		En route from N. W. T. ...	14
pretences	3		
			231

SENTENCES.

One month and under	48	En route from Brandon to	
From two months	37	Penitentiary	1
" " to 4 mths	37	Paid fines	5
" four " to 6 "	12	Discharged by court	18
One year	3	Transferred to Asylum	32
Once one year and up to six		Bailed, out	5
months	3	En route from N. W. T. ...	14
Penitentiary	13		
Returned to Penitentiary ..	2		231
Transferred to P. la Prairie .	1		

PROFESSION OR TRADES.

Laborers	105	Stonecutters	2
Furriers	1	Machinists	1
Servants	8	Carpenters	3
Farmers	21	Photographers	1

Engineers.....	2	Sailors.....	3
Builders.....	1	Grocers.....	4
Millenier.....	2	Firemen.....	1
Clerks.....	9	Contractors.....	2
Cooks.....	2	Butchers.....	1
Blacksmiths.....	3	School Teachers.....	1
Shoemakers.....	4	Brandon.....	1
Barbers.....	1	No Trades.....	29
Tailors.....	2	En route from N. W. T....	13
Steamfitters.....	1		
Painters.....	6		231

AGES.

From 18 and under - - -	22	" 50 to 60 - - -	14
" 18 to 20 - - -	12	" 60 to 70 - - -	8
" 20 to 30 - - -	87	En route from N. W. T.	14
" 30 to 40 - - -	48		
" 40 to 50 - - -	26		231

NATIONALITY.

England - - - -	59	Denmark - - - -	11
Ireland - - - -	15	Germany - - - -	4
Scotland - - - -	12	Ireland - - - -	3
Canada - - - -	89	N. W. T. - - - -	14
France - - - -	4		
United States - - -	14		231
Russia - - - -	6		

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Church of England - - -	88	Mennonites - - - -	3
Roman Catholic - - -	47	Jew - - - -	2
Presbyterian - - - -	32	From N. W. T. - - -	14
Methodist - - - -	23		
Baptists - - - -	6		231
Lutherans - - - -	16		

STATE OF EDUCATION.

Superior - - - -	4	N. W. T. - - - -	14
Elementary - - - -	202		
No Education - - - -	11		231

HABITS.

Temperate - - - -	82	N. W. T. - - - -	14
Intemperate - - - -	135		
			231

SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Married - - - - -	52	N. W. T.	- - - - -	14
Widowed - - - - -	9			
Single - - - - -	156			231

Summary of offences committed by prisoners in Jail of the E. J. District during the year ending 31st Dec., 1894.

Months.	OFFENCES:														
	Impertinent in his conduct.	Having tobacco in his possession.	Making use of threatening language.	Enticing other prisoners to do usury.	Talking to other prisoners.	Disobeying regulations.	Making use of obscene language.	Disobeying orders.	Damaging the night pail.	Making use of obscene language.	Refusing to work.	Writing obscene language in a book.	Disobeying regulations.	Refusing to obey orders.	Disobeying the regulations.
January	1														
February	1		1												
March				1											
April					1										
May						1									
June											1				
July													1		
August														1	
September							1								
October															1
November								1							
December									1	1		1			
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Shewing the number of officers employed in the Jail of the E. J. District during the year ending 31st Dec., 1894.

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Age.
P. Lawlor, Gaoler	August, 1880	59
J. C. Dourin, Head Turnkey	April, 1891	30
J. W. St. John, Turnkey	October, 1887	30
N. S. Shaw, Turnkey	September, 1891	49
A. Ingram	December, 1893	31
Mrs. Lawlor	January, 1885	40

Shewing the number of prisoners in Jail each day during 1894.

Date.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	39	28	24	24	23	36	33	23	27	30	34	33
2	39	30	23	25	29	34	33	25	27	"	36	"
3	39	30	25	23	29	34	33	26	27	"	34	34
4	39	28	25	24	30	34	30	25	27	31	"	"
5	39	28	25	24	30	35	31	25	26	30	32	33
6	39	28	27	24	30	33	30	26	28	26	36	36
7	40	30	26	22	30	34	28	25	28	26	34	37
8	38	30	25	22	30	34	28	26	28	27	33	"
9	38	29	24	22	30	34	27	26	28	27	31	38
10	38	29	26	22	31	34	27	26	28	27	32	"
11	38	28	25	23	31	34	27	26	28	27	33	40
12	39	29	24	21	30	34	27	26	28	27	"	39
13	39	29	26	21	30	36	27	26	30	27	"	"
14	39	28	28	19	29	35	27	26	32	27	"	38
15	36	28	28	20	30	35	27	26	34	28	"	"
16	36	28	28	19	33	35	28	27	33	29	"	"
17	35	29	28	19	31	35	27	26	34	27	34	"
18	35	30	28	20	36	35	26	26	40	27	"	"
19	35	30	24	21	34	35	36	26	39	29	36	"
20	31	28	24	21	34	37	26	26	"	29	33	"
21	31	28	24	21	34	37	25	26	"	29	36	39
22	31	27	26	21	37	36	25	32	"	31	"	"
23	31	27	26	22	36	36	27	26	"	28	33	"
24	31	26	27	22	35	36	24	29	38	30	34	38
25	32	26	27	22	36	36	25	30	38	"	"	"
26	32	26	27	22	35	37	26	30	40	"	"	"
27	30	26	22	23	35	37	24	30	32	32	36	"
28	30	26	22	22	35	39	24	30	40	"	"	"
29	28	...	24	22	33	39	24	28	29	31	35	"
30	28	...	25	23	35	33	22	28	29	32	"	39
31	28	...	23	...	37	...	22	28	...	33	...	40
	1052	775	891	656	998	1059	836	977	977	856	1020	1161

Highest number in any one month, 1,161.

" " " day, 40.

Lowest " " month, 656.

" " " day, 19.

Average " per month, 926 $\frac{2}{3}$." " per day, 30 $\frac{1}{2}$.

 LABOR PERFORMED.

Nature of Labor—

Shovelling Snow, 324 days at 50c.....	\$162 00
Scrubbing and cleaning, Pail Buildings, 200 days at 50c	100 00
Work an grounds Pail Building, 368 days at 50c.....	180 00
Lieut.-Governor's grounds and cutting wood, 324 days at 50c.....	162 00
Cutting wood at Carpenter-shop, 10 days at 50c.....	5 00
Messengers and Caretakers, 80 days at 50c.	40 00
Scrubbing Old Court House, 20 days at 50c	10 00
Putting wood into Basement, 28 days	
Scrubbing New Court House, 16 days at 50c	8 00
Work an Court House grounds, 500 days at 50c.....	250 00
Painting stable and fences, 20 days at 50c.	10 00
Fireman in Jail for six months, 180 days at \$40.00.....	240 00.
Work in Jail, Garden, 160 day at 50c...	80 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,261 00

Garden Produce—

Potatoes, 250 bushels at 45c per bush...	112 50
Cabbage, 450 heads at 1½c per head...	6 75
Turnips, 200 bushels at 25c per bush....	50 00
	<hr/>
	\$169 25

Paid in to Provincial Treasurer—

By Fines.....	45 00
Mte. of North-West Prisoners.....	24 25
Mte. of Militay Prisoners.....	53 40
	<hr/>
	\$122 65
	<hr/>
	<u>\$1,552 90</u>

Daily Dometic Labor—

Cooks	2 men.
Making and mending clothing... 2	"
General cleaners..... 3	"
Laundry..... 2	"

ANNUAL REPORT OF CENTRAL JUDICIAL DISTRICT
JAIL.

PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE, January 8th, 1895.

John W. Sifton, Esq.,
Inspector of Public Institutions,
Winnipeg.

DEAR SIR,—I have the honor to submit my annual report of the C. J. D. Jail for the year ending 31st December, 1894.

I have had seventy-nine prisoners in custody during the year, which is considerably more than any previous year, and since the Institution has been opened.

I have to congratulate you on the new addition to the Jail. In fact, I think we might call it the New Jail, which, for all modern conveniences and comfort, is all that could be desired, and I have no doubt, will be large enough for this district for some years to come.

I would respectfully recommend the purchase of some more ground adjacent to and in connection with the Jail, where sufficient vegetables could be grown for the use of the Jail, thus making profitable employment for the prisoners.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

W. MOSS.

Jailor, C. J. D.

Summary of offences committed by prisoners in C. J. D. Jail during the year ending 31st December, 1894 :—

Attempting to escape 1
Using profane language 1

Shewing the number of officers employed in C. J. D. Jail, date of appointment and age.

Names.	Date of	Ranks.	Age.	Remarks.
Wm. Moss.....	Oct. 13, '82	Jailor	63	.....
G. O. C. Gowler.....	.....	Turnkey	40	No appointment.
Mrs. Gowler.....	.....	Matron	.....	" "
Dr. Lundy.....	.....	Surgeon	.....	" "

PAID INTO THE TREASURY DURING 1894.

Feb. 9—Hat Pay-To (Indian), fine p'd to E. H. G. G. Hay, P. M.	\$14 85
" 7—Chas Cook " " " "	" 17 85
April 10—Neze-Oh Penais " " " "	" 10 00
" " David " " " "	" 10 00
" 4—Louis Azror " " " "	" 10 00
" 23—R. Roe " " " "	" 41 40
Aug. 11—J. Gordon " " " "	" 4 10
" 10—F. Eager " " " "	" 4 10
Sept. 10—C. Bell " " " "	" 7 10
" 12—Thos Fairbairn " " " "	" 4 10
" 19—J. Johnston " " " "	" 4 10

\$127 60

Statement of movement of Prisoners in C. J. D. Jail from Dec. 31, 1893, to Dec. 31, 1894.

Description.	1893			1894		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Remaining 31st Dec., 1893	5		5			
Received since.....	71	3	74	76	3	79
Discharged—						
By expiration of sentence	21	1	22			
Transferred to Jail, W. J. D. ..	6		6			
" Brandon Asylum	3	2	5			
By order of the Court.....	16		16			
On transit, Winnipeg to Arden ..	1		1			
Received bail.....	5		5			
Paid fine.....	11		11	63	3	66
Remaining in custody 31st Dec., 1894	13		13	13		13

 CRIMES.

Embezzlement,	Selling liquor to indians,
Larceny,	False pretences,
Violating of game law,	Horse stealing,
Vagrancy,	Disposing of mortgaged pro-
Indebtedness,	perty,
Distilling spirits without license,	Threatening to shoot,
Insanity,	Selling liquor without a license,
Drunk and disorderly,	Perjury,
Assault,	Breaking the Peace.
Disorderly conduct,	

 AGES.

Under 20 years.....	4	From 40 to 50.....	10
From 20 to 30.....	42	“ 50 to 60.....	4
“ 30 to 40.....	16	“ 60 to 70.....	3

 SOCIAL CONDITION.

Married.....	30
Single.....	49

 EDUCATION.

Superior.....	3
Elementary.....	66
Unable to read or write.....	10

 NATIONALITY.

Canada.....	49	Ireland.....	3
United States.....	4	Belgium.....	1
England.....	18	Scotland.....	2
Germany.....	2		

 RELIGION.

Methodist.....	25	Baptist.....	1
Catholics.....	16	Heathen.....	5
Presbyterian.....	10	Episcopalian.....	12

Shewing the number of prisoners in C. J. D. Jail each day during the year ending 31st Dec., 1894:—

Date.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	5	7	11	10	10	12	10	6	6	6	7	13
2	5	8	11	13	10	12	10	6	6	6	7	13
3	5	8	11	13	10	12	10	6	6	6	8	"
4	6	7	9	13	10	11	10	6	10	6	8	"
5	6	9	10	11	10	11	10	6	10	6	8	"
6	6	9	10	11	10	11	10	6	10	6	8	"
7	6	10	10	11	10	11	10	8	10	6	10	14
8	6	10	10	11	10	11	10	8	9	6	10	"
9	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	8	11	6	11	"
10	6	9	10	10	10	10	6	7	11	6	11	"
11	6	9	10	8	10	10	7	6	11	6	12	"
12	6	9	10	8	10	10	7	6	11	6	12	"
13	7	9	10	8	10	10	8	6	10	6	11	16
14	7	10	10	8	11	10	11	6	9	6	13	"
15	7	10	10	8	11	12	11	6	12	6	13	"
16	7	10	10	8	11	13	11	6	11	6	11	"
17	7	10	10	8	11	14	8	6	11	6	11	"
18	7	10	10	8	11	15	10	6	11	6	13	14
19	7	10	11	8	11	15	10	6	9	6	13	"
20	7	10	11	10	11	15	8	6	8	6	13	"
21	7	10	11	10	11	15	8	6	8	6	12	"
22	7	10	11	10	11	14	8	6	8	6	12	"
23	7	10	10	10	11	13	8	6	8	7	13	"
24	7	11	10	10	11	12	8	6	8	7	17	"
25	7	11	9	10	11	12	8	6	6	7	16	"
26	7	11	10	10	11	10	8	6	5	7	16	13
27	7	11	10	10	11	10	8	6	5	7	14	"
28	7	11	10	10	11	10	8	6	5	7	14	"
29	7	....	10	10	11	10	8	6	5	7	14	"
30	7	....	10	10	11	10	6	6	6	7	14	"
31	7	....	10	....	11	....	7	6	....	7	....	"
	202	259	315	295	328	351	264	193	256	195	341	432

Highest number of prison days in any one month... December, 432
 " " " " day ... Nov. 24th, 17
 Lowest " " " " month.... August, 193
 " " " " day ... Jan. 1, 2 & 3, 5
 Average " " per month..... 286 $\frac{2}{3}$
 " " per day..... 9 $\frac{1}{2}$

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WESTERN JUDICIAL
DISTRICT JAIL.

BRANDON, February 5th, 1894.

John W. Sifton, Esq.,

Inspector of Public Institutions,

Winnipeg.

SIR,—I have the honor to submit to you my Annual Report, shewing, movements of prisoners confined in the Jail of W. J. D., year ending midnight December 1894. In doing so, I desire to submit to your notice, the increase in the number of prisoners confined herein during the year and also to point out to you the desirability of increasing our cell accommodation. At the present time we have only fifteen cells proper. You will perceive by my report that the average number of prisoners per day exceeded the cell accommodation. You will also perceive by my report that I have been compelled to place the prisoners in the open corridors, which is far from being advisable. Thereby making it unsafe for the officials of the Jail, as well as for the security of the prisoners. I would suggest that the necessary additional cell accommodation be made. I am of the opinion that we have ample room within the walls of the Jail, which can be utilized for the erection of one dozen cells.

I would also recommend that some steps be taken to furnish employment to the prisoners confined in jail. In my opinion it would be wise to purchase a few acres of land convenient to jail, for the purpose of producing the necessary vegetables required for the Jail, the quantity of land we now have being insufficient for the purpose.

I wish also to submit to your department, the desirability of appointing another permanent guard, as you are well aware, it has been necessary to appoint temporary guard. I think you will see by my report that it is quite advisable to do so.

I am pleased to inform your Department that we have the water works connected and arranged throughout our Jail, which is a great convenience and also affords us ample fire protection. And in this connection I would impress upon your Government

the desirability of supplying the necessary hose required to give us complete fire protection. The hose required for the Jail will be 250 feet.

To all of which I respectfully submit.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

R. J. NONN,

Governor.

Statement of movements of prisoners at the Jail of W. J. D. from midnight of the 31st December 1893 to midnight of the 31st of December 1894.

Description.	Male.	Female.	Total	Grand Total
Remaining in custody midnight.....				
December 31st, 1893.....	25		25	25
Received since	99	2	101	101
Discharged—				
By expiration of sentence.....	57		57	
Transferred to Penitentiary.....	5		5	
“ to Asylum.....	12	2	14	
Discharged by Court.....	20		20	
Remaining in custody at midnight Dec. 31st, 1894	25		25	121

Showing the number of prisoners in W. J. D. Jail each day during the year ending 31st Dec., 1894:—

Date.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	20	17	17	16	13	11	11	11	12	16	12	13
2	20	17	16	16	13	11	11	10	11	17	"	13
3	20	15	16	16	12	11	11	11	11	19	13	13
4	21	15	16	16	12	11	10	13	"	"	"	17
5	21	15	16	16	12	10	10	"	"	"	"	17
6	22	13	15	16	12	10	9	"	"	21	"	20
7	22	14	15	16	12	10	8	12	12	"	"	17
8	22	16	16	16	10	10	8	"	"	"	"	18
9	22	16	16	16	11	11	12	"	"	"	"	18
10	22	17	17	15	11	11	14	"	"	20	"	20
11	22	17	17	15	11	11	13	"	"	20	"	20
12	23	17	17	15	14	10	14	"	"	20	"	20
13	23	17	18	14	14	11	15	"	"	20	14	20
14	24	19	19	15	14	14	15	"	"	21	"	19
15	24	19	18	14	14	14	15	"	"	"	16	19
16	23	18	19	14	14	14	12	15	13	20	"	19
17	22	18	20	14	13	12	14	14	"	19	14	20
18	22	18	20	14	14	13	15	13	14	18	"	20
19	22	18	20	13	13	14	13	"	"	"	15	23
20	22	20	20	13	14	12	12	"	"	"	"	23
21	22	20	21	13	14	12	13	"	"	19	"	23
22	22	19	21	13	13	12	13	12	15	14	13	22
23	22	19	21	13	14	13	13	11	"	15	"	22
24	22	19	20	13	13	13	13	"	"	"	"	22
25	22	19	18	13	12	13	13	12	16	12	"	21
26	22	19	18	13	11	13	13	"	"	"	"	21
27	21	19	18	13	11	13	13	"	"	13	"	22
28	21	18	17	13	11	11	13	"	16	12	"	22
29	21	....	16	14	10	10	12	13	17	"	"	22
30	21	....	16	14	10	11	12	"	"	"	"	22
31	21	....	16	....	11	12	12	"	"	"	....	24

SENTENCES.

Under one month.....	24	Removed to Asylum.....	14
Up to two months.....	7	Discharged by Court.....	20
Up to three months.....	10	Awaiting trial.....	4
From three to six months..	18	Paid fines.....	5
From six to twelve months:	7	Released on bail.....	2
Over one year.....	5		
Removed to Penitentiary ..	5		121

TRADES.

Laborers.....	82	Cook.....	1
House-wives.....	2	Painter.....	1
Farmers.....	16	Trapper.....	1
Plasterers.....	2	Carpenters.....	3
Painters.....	1	Gentlemen.....	2
Porter.....	1	Unknown.....	5
Book-keeper.....	1		
Hotel-keepers.....	2		121
Laundry-man.....	1		

NATIONALITY.

Canadians.....	35	Polanders.....	2
English.....	27	German.....	2
Irish.....	14	Chinese.....	1
Scotch.....	13	Indian.....	2
American.....	6	Danes.....	2
French.....	4	Unknown.....	7
Belgians.....	2		
Hungarians.....	2		121
Swedes.....	2		

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

English Church.....	24	Infidel.....	1
Roman Catholics.....	35	Free thinker.....	1
Presbyterians.....	21	Unknown.....	16
Methodist.....	19		
Lutheran.....	4		121

SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

Widowers.....	1
Married.....	48
Single.....	72
	121

TEMPERATE OR INTEMPERATE.

Temperate.....	40
Intemperate.....	81
	121

STATE OF EDUCATION.

Superior	2
Elementary	119
	121

AGES.

From 12 to 16 inclusive ...	3	From 40 to 50.....	10
Under eighteen years.....	9	“ 50 to 60.....	6
From 18 to 20.....	14	“ 60 to 70.....	0
“ 20 to 30	66		
“ 30 to 40.....	13		121

Offences committed by the prisoners of the W. J. D. Jail during the year ending December 31st, 1894 :—

R. Douglas, }
T. G. Bishop, } July 31st, 1894, escaped a. 6.30 a. m.
J. Thomson, escaped August 2nd, 1894.
(The above were captured within a few hours.)

Henry Jackson, }
Henry Sage, } Violation of rules.
Wm. Sheffield, }
A. Cosgrove, }
Wm. Greenway, } Punishment awarded from one to four days in
Wm. Swayne, } dark cell, on bread and water.
C. Reeves, }
J. Burnett, }

Number of officers employed in the Jail, W. J. D., and date of appointment and age :—

Name and Rank.	Date of Appointment.	Age.	Remarks.
R. J. Noxon, Governor.....	Oct 15, '88	43	.....
A. Potter, Head Turnkey....	Mar. 14, '86	34	.....
L. C. Noxon, Matron.....	Oct. 15, '88	43	.....

Labor done by prisoners outside of Jail premises :—

830 yards of ditching for waterworks, 6 feet deep, and filling in 830 yards ditching, 9 feet deep.

Produce of Garden :—

40 bushels potatoes.

 Cash received by Governor :—

Re fines under City by-law	\$30	50
Liquor fine, J. Norquay	86	20
Liquor fine, W. Graham	262	50
Cr. by cash to Chief of Police	30	50
Cr. by drafts to Hon. Clifford Sifton	348	70, less commission

DIVINE SERVICE.

Conducted by Y. M. C. A., forenoon.

“ Salvation Army, afternoon.

Above services being held on Sabbath.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SISTERS OF CHARITY OF
THE St. BONIFACE HOSPITAL.

	Males.	Female	Total.
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on January 1st, 1894	20	23	43
Number of Patients admitted during the year ending December 31st, 1894	417	415	832
Number of Births in the Institution during the year			
Total number of Patients under treatment or lodged in the Institution during year (including children born in the Institution and Inmates in residence at the close of the previous year).....	437	438	875
Number discharged from the Institution during the year	387	390	777
Number of Deaths in the Institution during the year	20	21	41
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on the Evening of December 31st, 1894	30	27	57
Total	437	438	875
Average days' stay of Patients in the Institution 27 days per Patient.....			
Collective days' stay of Adult Patients in the Institution 23987 days.....			
Collective days' stay of Infants under 1 year of age in the Institution 54 days...			
Total collective stay of Adults and Infants for the year, in days 24041.....			
Number of Persons who have received treatment or relief during the year who were not Inmates of the Institution....			
Dormitory capacity of the Institution in Beds 125.....			
Number of Beds made up 94.....			
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.			
SEX—			
Male	437		437
Female		438	438
Total	437	438	875

CONTINUED.

	Males.	Female	Total.
RELIGION.			
Protestants of any Denomination	210	203	413
Roman Catholics	224	233	457
Other Religions (or not known)	3	2	5
Total	437	438	875
NATIONALITIES—			
Manitoba or other places in Canada	140	173	313
England	85	68	153
Ireland	84	85	169
Scotland	39	46	85
United States	7	2	9
Other Countries	82	64	146
Total	437	438	875
RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS—			
Received from the City (or town) of	57	78	135
Received from the County of	185	161	346
Received from other Counties in the Province of Manitoba	148	167	315
Received from other United States	22	14	36
Received from other Countries, includ- ing Immigrants, Foreigners and Aliens.	25	18	43
Total	437	438	875

Receipts and Expenditures from January 1, 1894, to December 31, 1894, as required by the Charity Aid Act, Cap. 18, Section 5, Revised Statutes of Manitoba.

RECEIPTS.

Balance in Bank, less outstanding cheques, Jan. 1, '94 \$	
Balance in hand January 1, 1894	
Pay patients	5493 62
Dominion Government	363 64
Interest, rents, etc.	32 45
Government of Manitoba	7643 62
City or town in which hospital is situate	250 00
Other municipalities	65 00

CONTINUED.

Subscriptions and donations by individuals	1643	98
“ “ “ societies		
Collections in churches in city or town in which hos- pital is situate		
Collections in other churches	70	93
Entertainments, lectures, etc	584	70
Legacies		
Miscellaneous receipts, (specify below.)	39	50
Money borrowed	22539	30
Total	\$38726	74

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages	2046	67
Meat	1010	01
Bread flour, etc	492	13
Groceries and butter	1962	08
Vegetables	84	66
Milk, water and ice	69	96
Medicines and surgical instruments and appliances	913	82
Liquors	140	35
Fuel and light	1367	91
Cow maintenance	243	78
Coffins and funerals	18	50
Furniture, stock, etc	1648	03
Dry-goods	300	45
Insurance	335	68
Repairs, alterations and additions to buildings	600	49
Miscellaneous expenditures, (specify below.)	528	46
	971	20
	20644	35
	34	24
	5	00
Cash in hand	196	07
“ “ bank, less outstanding cheques		
Total	\$38726	74

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WINNIPEG GENERAL
HOSPITAL.

	Males.	Female	Total.
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on January 1st, 1894.....	68	30	98
Number of Patients admitted during the year ending December 31st, 1894.....	774	478	1252
Number of Births in the Institution during the year.....	43	24	67
Total number of Patients under treatment or lodged in the Institution during year (including children born in the Institution and Inmates in residence at the close of the previous year).....	885	532	1417
Number discharged from the Institution during the year.....	765	474	1239
Number of Deaths in the Institution during the year.....	64	31	95
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on the Evening of December 31st, 1894.....	56	27	83
Total	885	532	1417
Average days' stay of Patients in the Institution 24.45 days per Patient.....			
Collective days' stay of Adult Patients in the Institution 34,056 days			
Collective days' stay of Infants under 1 year of age in the Institution 997 days..			
Total collective stay of Adults and Infants for the year, in days 35,053.....			
Number of Persons who have received treatment or relief during the year who were not Inmates of the Institution 1116			
Dormitory capacity of the Institution in Beds 142.....			
Number of Beds made up 142.....			
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.			
SEX—			
Male.....			885
Female.....			532
Total			1417

CONTINUED.

	Males.	Female	Total.
RELIGION—			
Protestants of any Denomination.....	819	485	1304
Roman Catholics	51	32	83
Other Religions (or not known).....	15	15	30
Total	885	532	1417
NATIONALITIES—			
Manitoba or other places in Canada...	273	198	471
England	291	131	422
Ireland	43	19	62
Scotland	62	24	86
United States	30	18	48
Other Countries	186	142	328
Total	885	532	1417
RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS.			
Received from the City (or town) of Winnipeg			976
Received from the North-West Terri- tories			34
Received from other Counties in the Province of Manitoba			354
Received from the United States.....			15
Received from other Countries, includ- ing Immigrants, Foreigners and Aliens			38
Total			1417

Receipts and Expenditures from January 1, 1894 to December 31, 1894, as required by the Charity Aid Act, Cap. 18, Section 5, Revised Statutes of Manitoba.

RECEIPTS.

Current acct \$3377.52	}	\$5196 77
Balance in Bank, less outstanding cheques, Jan. 1, '94		
Building Fund acct \$819.25		
Savings acct \$1000		
Balance in hand January 1, 1895		7 55
Pay patients, public ward \$1716.40, private ward \$4448.		
70		6165 10

Fish	253 88
Cash in hand	387 69
Cash in bank, less outstanding cheques.....	} 3276 58
General acct 2075.93.....	
Building Fund acct 120.56	
Savings acct 1080.09.....	
Total	<u>\$52215 76</u>

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BRANDON GENERAL
HOSPITAL.

	Males.	Female	Total.
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on January 1st, 1894	9	3	12
Number of Patients admitted during the year ending December 31st, 1894	173	104	277
Number of Births in the Institution during the year	1	5	6
Total number of Patients under treatment or lodged in the Institution during year (including children born in the Institution and Inmates in residence at the close of the previous year).			277
Number discharged from the Institution during the year	166	99	265
Number of Deaths in the Institution during the year	7	5	12
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on the Evening of December 31st, 1894.			24
Total			277
Average days' stay of Patients in the Institution 25 days per Patient.			
Collective days' stay of Adult Patients in the Institution 6774 days.			
Collective days' stay of Infants under 1 year of age in the Institution 146 days.			
Total collective stay of Adults and Infants for the year, in days 6920			
Number of Persons who have received treatment or relief during the year who were not Inmates of the Institution.	10		10
Dormitory capacity of the Institution in Beds 50.			
Number of Beds made up 43.			
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.			
SEX—			
Male	173		
Female		104	
Total			277

CONTINUED.

	Males.	Female	Total.
RELIGION.			
Protestants of any Denomination	170	100	270
Roman Catholics	3	3	6
Other Religions (or not known)	1		1
Total			277
NATIONALITIES—			
Manitoba or other places in Canada	77	58	135
England	55	25	80
Ireland	4	2	6
Scotland	16	5	21
United States	5	2	7
Other Countries	16	12	28
Total			277
RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS—			
Received from the City (or town) of Brandon			119
Received from the County of Brandon Received from other Counties in the Province of Manitoba			46
Received from other United States			92
Received from other Countries, includ- ing Immigrants, Foreigners and Aliens.			20
Total			277

Receipts and Expenditures from January 1, 1894, to December 31, 1894, as required by the Charity Aid Act, Cap. 18, Section 5, Revised Statutes of Manitoba.

RECEIPTS.

Balance in Bank, less outstanding cheques, Jan. 1, '94	\$ 6 78
Balance in hand January 1, 1894	76 68
Pay patients	1744 80
Dominion Government	
Interest, rents, etc	
Government of Manitoba	3773 50
City or town in which hospital is situate	1250 00
Other municipalities	1295 00

CONTINUED.

Subscriptions and donations by individuals	260	80
“ “ “ societies	71	65
Collections in churches in city or town in which hospital is situate	22	40
Collections in other churches	61	20
Entertainments, lectures, etc.	276	85
Legacies		
Miscellaneous receipts, (specify below.)		
Nurses Fees	1078	75
Imperial Band (discounts)	2287	05
Nurses Books uniforms	15	55
Sundries	13	45
Life governors (unpaid from 1891)	30	00
Total	\$12264	76

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages	2603	64
Meat	302	38
Bread flour, etc.	90	40
Groceries and butter }	806	48
Vegetables }		
Milk, water and ice	274	00
Medicines and surgical instruments and appliances	49	04
Liquors	425	37
Fuel and light	78	25
Interest	1216	55
Stationery, postage, printing	404	94
Furniture, stock, etc, building	238	34
Dry-goods	971	27
Insurance		
Repairs, alterations and additions to buildings	226	95
Miscellaneous expenditures, (specify below.)	492	60
Nurses Home Building Furniture	1596	05
Travelling Expenses Cartage &c	89	00
Nurses Books Uniforms	40	05
Imperial Bank	2300	00
Cash in hand	59	45
“ “ bank, less outstanding cheques		
Total	\$12264	76

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE FREEMASON'S HOSPITAL,
MORDEN.

	Males.	Female	Total.
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on January 1st, 1894	5	4	9
Number of Patients admitted during the year ending December 31st, 1894	105	47	152
Number of Births in the Institution during the year			
Total number of Patients under treatment or lodged in the Institution during year (including children born in the Institution and Inmates in residence at the close of the previous year).	110	51	161
Number discharged from the Institution during the year	99	48	147
Number of Deaths in the Institution during the year	7	2	9
Number of Patients remaining in the Institution on the Evening of December 31st, 1894	4	1	5
Total	110	51	161
Average days' stay of Patients in the Institution 79/10 days per Patient			
Collective days' stay of Adult Patients in the Institution 2834 days.			
Collective days' stay of Infants under 1 year of age in the Institution 60 days.			
Total collective stay of Adults and Infants for the year, in days 2894			
Number of Persons who have received treatment or relief during the year who were not Inmates of the Institution			
Dormitory capacity of the Institution in Beds			
Number of Beds made up			
CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.			
SEX—			
Male	110		
Female		51	161
Total	110	51	161

CONTINUED.

	Males.	Female	Total.
RELIGION—			
Protestants of any Denomination.....	101	46	147
Roman Catholics.....	7	5	12
Other Religions (or not known).....	2	0	2
Total.....	110	51	161
NATIONALITIES—			
Manitoba or other places in Canada....	60	24	84
England.....	26	12	38
Ireland.....	1	0	1
Scotland.....	1	1	2
United States.....	1	3	4
Other Countries.....	21	11	32
Total.....	110	51	161
RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS.			
Received from the City (or town) of Morden.....	24	21	45
Received from the County of Dufferin .	51	24	75
Received from other Counties in the Province of Manitoba.....	30	5	35
Received from the United States.....	5	1	6
Received from other Countries, includ- ing Immigrants, Foreigners and Aliens	0	0	0
Total.....	110	51	161

Receipts and Expenditures from January 1, 1894 to December 31, 1894, as required by the Charity Aid Act, Cap. 18, Section 5, Revised Statutes of Manitoba.

RECEIPTS.

Balance in Bank, less outstanding cheques, Jan. 1, '94 \$	97 53
Balance in hand January 1, 1894.....	
Pay patients.....	1219 25
Dominion Government.....	
Interest, rents, etc.....	
Government of Manitoba.....	1752 25
City or town in which hospital is situate.....	
Other municipalities.....	1105 00

CONTINUED.

Subscriptions and donations by individuals	869	15
" " " societies		
Collections in churches in city or town in which hos- pital is situate	23	10
Collections in other churches		
Entertainments, lectures, etc	357	91
Legacies		
Miscellaneous receipts, (specify below.)		
Hospital Boxes	7	95
Total	\$ 543²	14

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages	1437	53
Meat	230	09
Bread flour, etc	54	8c
Groceries and butter	518	56
Vegetables		
Milk, water and ice	385	29
Medicines and surgical instruments and appliances	437	71
Liquors	50	57
Fuel and light	807	59
Cow maintenance		
Coffins and funerals		
Furniture, stock, etc.	219	09
Dry-goods	37	40
Insurance		
Repairs, alterations and additions to buildings	127	60
Miscellaneous expenditures, (specify below.)	147	10
Acct Bank Loans	639	80
Bank Interest	52	57
Petty Cash	106	84
Cash in hand		
" " bank, less outstanding cheques	179	60
Total	\$ 543²	14