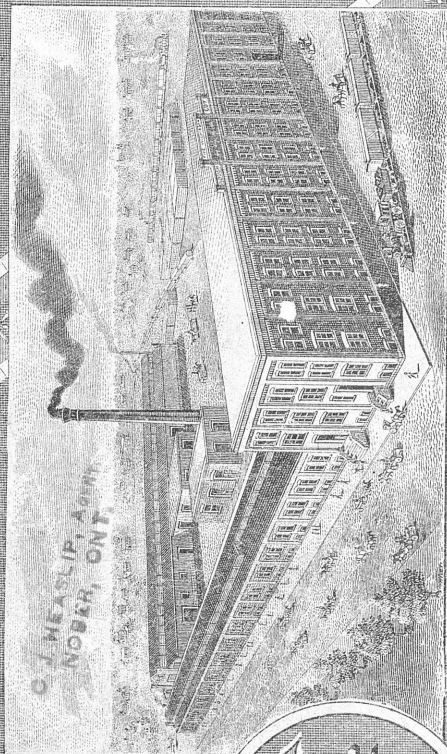


C. J. MEASLIP, Agent  
NOBIL, ONT.



NEW FACTORY AT WEST TORONTO.  
CAPACITY, 30,000 PLOUGHS PER YEAR





WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CAN.

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AND THE BEST  
IN THE  
WORLD

As well as being a skilled Mechanic, he is a practical ploughman, and has taken a large number of first prizes at different ploughing matches

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## Erased Memoranda.

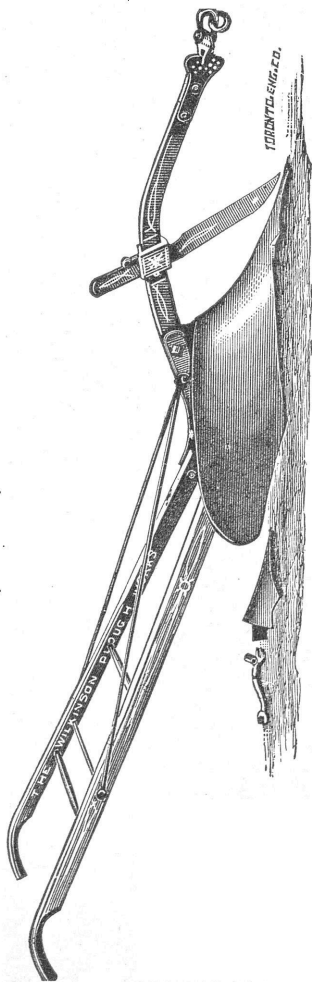
This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.



THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

## NO. 1—(SOD) PLOUGH.



**Wrought Iron Beam, Cast Share, suitable for Ploughing Matches and equal to the best imported Iron Plough.**

This Plough took the First Prize in the Provincial Ploughing Match, 1883, held on the farm of Mr. Hugh Clarke, in the class for Ploughs with cast head and share. It was held by Mr. Wm. T. Hood, of Scarboro, and the work done was acknowledged by all present to be equal to that done by the imported Iron Plough.

ILLUSTRATED

CATALOGUE.

THE

WILKINSON

PLOUGH CO.

(LIMITED)

WEST TORONTO,

ONTARIO, - - CANADA.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Ploughs & Scrapers.

1890.

# THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO, (Ld).

## TO THE TRADE.

**W**E have much pleasure in presenting our Catalogue for 1890. The increase in the demand for our Ploughs became so great that we found it necessary to build new works, and as the Town of Aurora did not afford good railway facilities, we concluded to move to where we could have both the large Canadian railways close at hand. We have bought a piece of land, and built a large factory at West Toronto, and have a switch into our works from both Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk Railways, so that now we can command quick shipment of goods and low rates of freight. Our new factory is the largest and most complete of its kind in the Dominion, and is fitted with the newest machinery, having a capacity of over 30,000 ploughs a year. We still continue to use only the very best material, and will guarantee our ploughs to clean in any soil. Ours are still (and we intend to keep them so) the "Standard Ploughs of the Dominion."

## GANG PLOUGHS.

We are making some changes in our Two and Three Furrow Gang Ploughs this year, and have not been able to get out Cuts to put into this Catalogue. We hope to have them ready to send out later on. Our Gang Ploughs have given the greatest satisfaction, and we sold a very large number last year.

We use only the best materials (regardless of cost) in the construction of our ploughs, which makes them clean in any soil, easy to hold, light in draught, wear a long time, and give more genuine satisfaction than any other plough made. Why is this so? you may ask; and we answer, because they are built to suit the wants of the farmer exactly. It is hardly necessary to say that a well-finished plough costs more to build, but less to run, there being no friction, (the horse eat fewer oats), less wear and tear on the harness, it holds easier, the ploughman is pleased and well-tempered.

## STANDARD PLOUGHS.

We have been asked why we adopted this name "Standard." This was forced upon us by other makers, both in Canada and the States using our pattern. These imitators fail to make as good a plough, because of lack of facilities, want of experience, and a promiscuous making of large and small implements; while our Specialty Ploughs receive sole attention.

Do not be deceived by agents selling so-called Wilkinson Ploughs, but see that each plough you get is stencilled *Manufactured by the Wilkinson Plough Co, Ltd.*

Farmers have been duped in the past; we hope they won't in the future.

## AGENTS ORDERING REPAIRS.

When ordering "heads" please say whether for *steel* or *iron* beam ploughs, and if for one-horse ploughs, whether the beam is bolted on with two or three bolts.

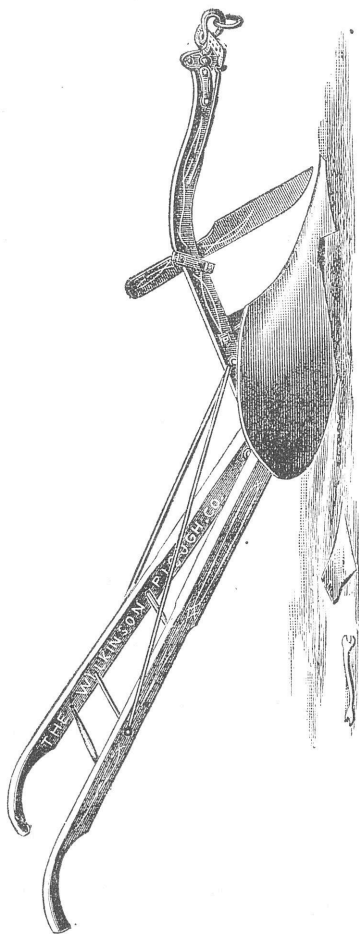
When ordering "clevises" or "jaws" please state whether for steel or iron beam ploughs, also whether our patent clevises or jaws are wanted.

We call the standard or main casting to which all others are bolted the *head*. The cast bottom or slip we call the *sole-plate*; and the steel plate on landside of head we call the steel *landside*.

The *clevises* (large and small) are the parts on end of beam by which the plough is drawn, and the *jaws* are the two pieces bolted on end of beam to which the clevis is attached.

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

# *One Horse Plough.*



Our ONE HORSE or GARDEN PLOUGH is made with a Wrought Iron Beam, Steel Mould-board and Cast Share.

We have manufactured a large number of these ploughs, and they have all given the best possible satisfaction.

## THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO, (LD.)

### HOW FARMERS CAN MAKE MONEY.

1. By the purchase of only so much land as they can pay for.
2. By not attempting to cultivate too much land.
3. By the use of the best machinery,
4. By keeping a systematic record of all receipts and expenditures.
5. By keeping posted on progressive agriculture and implements.
6. By careful attention to the business of farming, and refraining from outside ventures and speculation.
7. By always using Wilkinson ploughs.

### HOW FARMERS CAN LOSE MONEY.

1. By not taking one or more papers.
2. By keeping no account of farm operations, sowing and planting at the proper time, etc.
3. By using inferior ploughs and farming machinery, scratching the earth is not ploughing the soil. A good plough is absolutely necessary for successful farming. In this respect the manufacturers of the Wilkinson Ploughs have a greater advantage over other plough manufacturers, as their implements have deservedly the highest reputation for lightness and durability. They turn better furrows and clean better than any other ploughs. In short, they are the cheapest because they are the best, and farmers who do not use them are neglecting their own interests.
4. Leaving ploughs, reapers, cultivators, etc., unsheltered from the rain and heat of the sun.
5. Permitting broken implements to be scattered over the farm until they are irreparable. By repairing broken implements at the proper time many dollars may be saved.
6. Attending auction sales and purchasing all kinds of trumpery because the articles are very cheap.
7. Allowing fences to remain unrepaired.

### BUSINESS LAWS.

An agreement without consideration is void ; a note made on Sunday is void ; contracts made on Sunday cannot be enforced.

If a note is lost or stolen it does not release the maker. He must pay it if the consideration for which it was given and the account can be proven.

A note made by a minor is void ; a contract made with a minor is void.

An oral agreement must be proved by evidence, a written agreement proves itself.

If the letter containing the protest of non-payment of a note be put in the post-office, any miscarriage does not affect the party *giving notice*.

The time of payment of a note must not depend on a contingency. The promise is absolute.

Notice of protest may be sent either to the place of business or of residence of the party notified.

A note obtained by fraud or from a person in a state of intoxication cannot be collected.

Notes bear interest only when so stated.

Principals are responsible for the acts of their agents.

Each individual in a partnership is responsible for the whole amount of the debts of the firm.

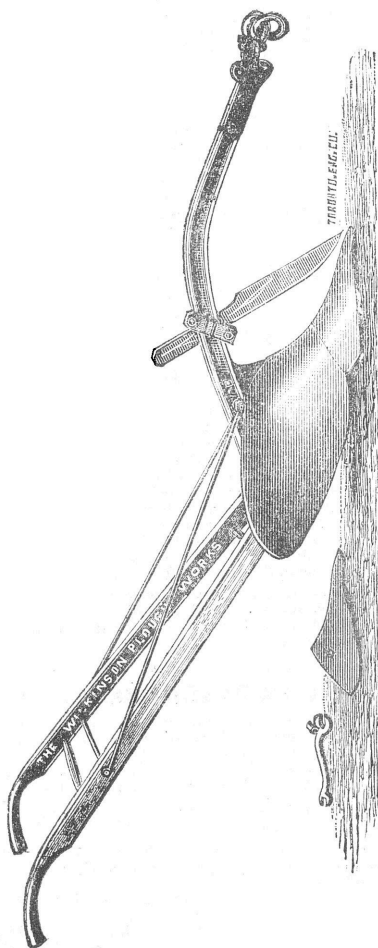
Ignorance of the law excuses no one.

Signatures made with a pencil are good in law.

A receipt for money paid is not always legally conclusive.

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

No. 2.



*Light wide Plough, for light land and small horses, will do good work, and is preferred by many to the heavier Ploughs in light soil.*

# THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO, (LD.)

## SEED TO THE ACRE.

Farmers differ in opinion as to the quantity, and the climate, soil, etc., affects it considerably. The quantity of seed sown broadcast to the acre is about as follows:—

Wheat .....	1½ to 2 bush.
Barley.....	1½ to 2½ “
Oats .....	2 to 4 “
Rye.....	1 to 2 “
Buckwheat.....	¾ to 1 “
Beans .....	2 to 3 “
Peas .....	2½ to 3½ “
Timothy.....	1 to ½ “

## KEEP A RECORD.

Every farmer should keep an account book, in which a strict record of all his expenses and receipts ought to be made. At the end of the year he can then tell how he stands for the twelve months, whether he has farmed profitably or at a loss.

## SIMPLE INTEREST RULES.

**4 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off three right hand figures and divide by 9.

**5 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off two right hand figures and divide by 72.

**6 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off three right hand figures and divide by 6.

**7 per cent.**—Find the interest at 10 per cent., point off one more place at the right and multiply by 7.

**8 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off two right hand figures and divide by 45.

**9 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off three right hand figures and divide by 4.

**10 per cent.**—Multiply the principal by the number of days, point off two right hand figures and divide by 36.

Standard gold consists of 22 parts pure gold alloyed with 2 parts of copper or other metal, and according to the quantity of alloy is called 9, 12, 15 or 18 carat, *i. e.*, that quantity of pure gold out of twenty-four.

## FOR BUILDERS.

One thousand shingles, laid four inches to the weather, will cover one hundred square feet of surface, and five pounds of shingle nails will fasten them on.

One-fifth more siding and flooring is needed than the number of square feet of surface to be covered, because of the lap in the siding and matching of the floor.

One thousand laths will cover seventy yards of surface, and eleven pounds of lath nails will nail them on.

Eight bushels of good lime, sixteen bushels of sand, and one bushel of hair, will make enough good mortar to plaster one hundred square yards.

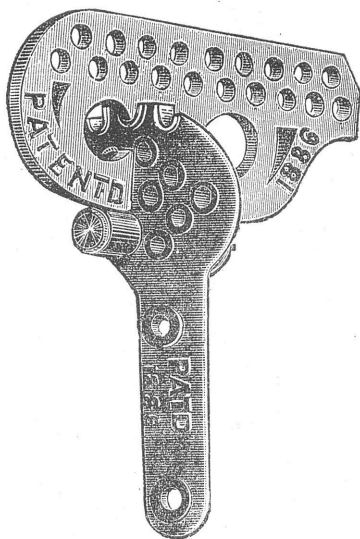
A toise of stone, three bushels of lime, and a cubic yard of sand, will lay one hundred cubic feet of wall.

Five courses of brick will lay one foot in height on a chimney; six bricks in a course will make a flue four inches wide and twelve inches long; and eight bricks in a course will make a flue eight inches wide and sixteen inches long.



WEST TORONTO, .ONTARIO, CANADA.

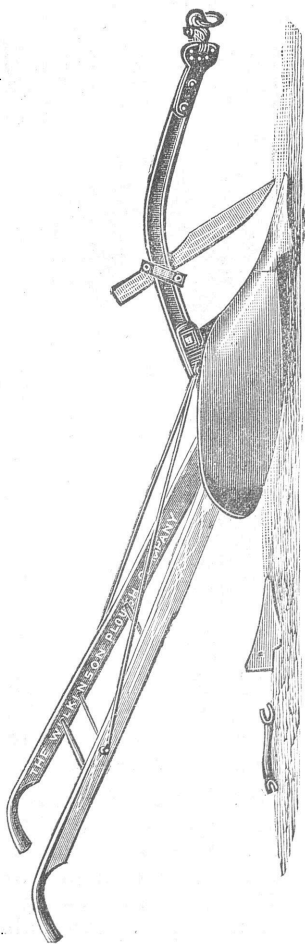
WILKINSON'S  
PATENT JAWS *and* CLEVIS



are constructed in such a manner that a combination of the Stiff and Swing Clevis is effected, and the change from one to the other is readily made when desired.

In a great many cases, Ploughs with Swing Clevises will run too deep when the ground is very wet, or in soft loamy land; when this is the case, by changing to the Stiff Clevis, the Plough will not run so deep and will work steadier, and be less liable to "kick" in rough or stony land.

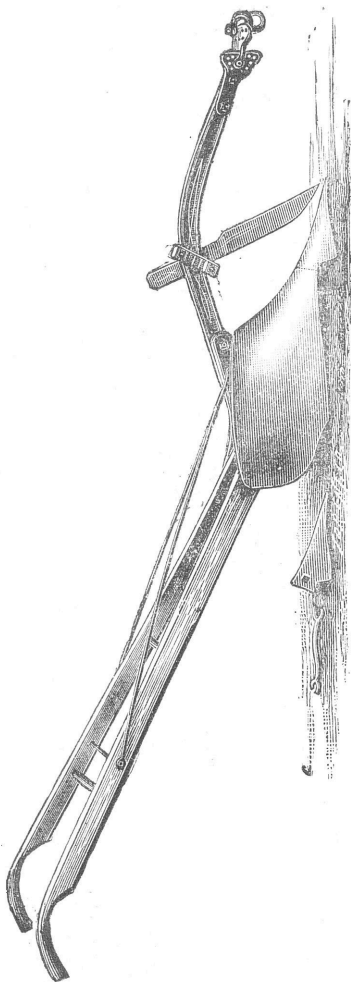
# SOD OR GENERAL PURPOSE PLOUGH.



## NO. 3.—I. XX.I.

This Plough is particularly adapted to heavy land. It weighs about 150 lbs., and turns a furrow from 6 to 9 inches deep, and from 10 and 12 inches wide; is suitable for two or three horses; will clean in any soil, and is of very light draught. Handles medium length. It has been greatly improved in the last year, as to the head and general set of the Plough, making it much easier to hold and of a lighter draught. It has now a steel beam and coulter.

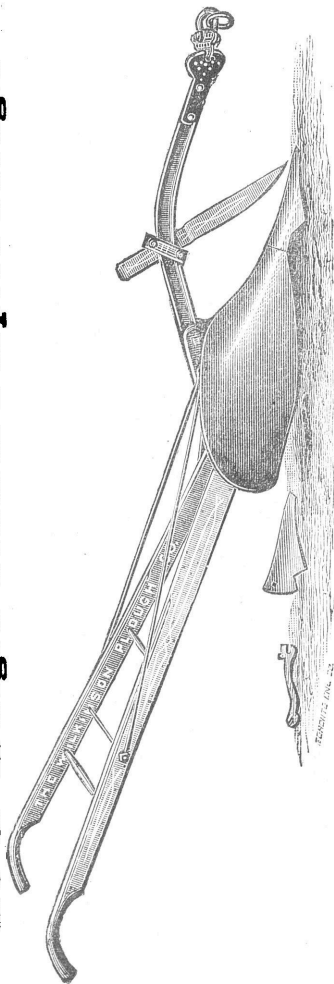
No. 4.



WEIGHT 138 LBS.

This Plough stands unequalled in the Dominion as a light general purpose Plough. It is very easy to hold, and of easy draught, suitable for all kinds of land, will clean in any soil. We have no hesitation in recommending it as the best Plough of the kind in the market.

## No. 5.—A Light General Purpose Plough.

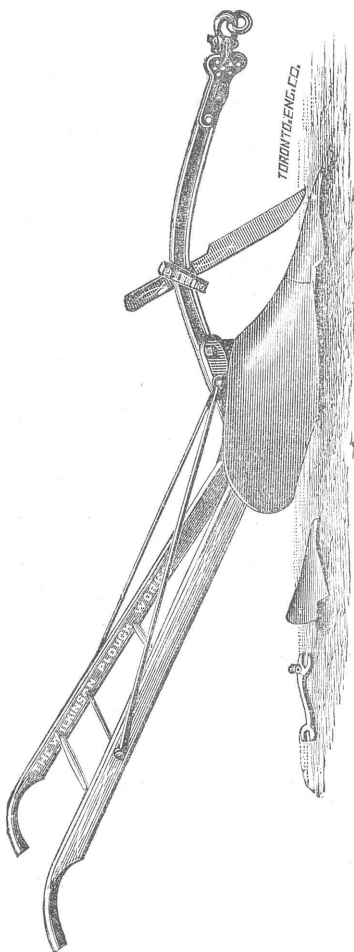


**This Plough takes the Lead in the Provinces of Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.**

The Mouldboard is a Model of grace in curve, and for cleaning qualifications has no equal in the world. It runs on a cast iron sole plate, having a wide tempered steel landside extending from the bottom of the Plough and reaching to the top of the land when ploughing with the deepest furrow.

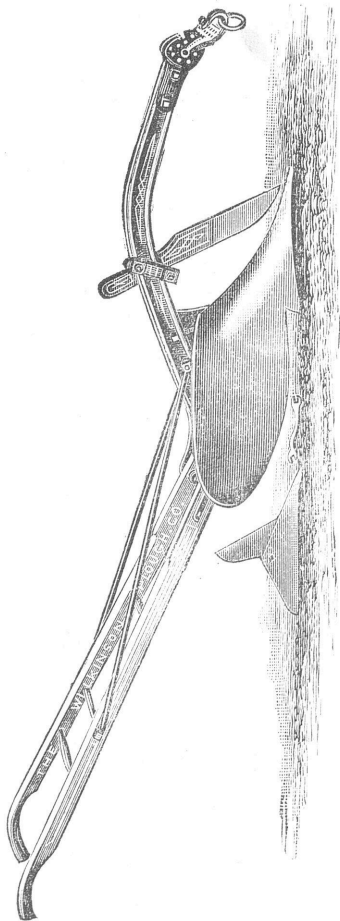
WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

No. 6.



*A light strong Plough, between our One Horse and No. 5 Ploughs.*

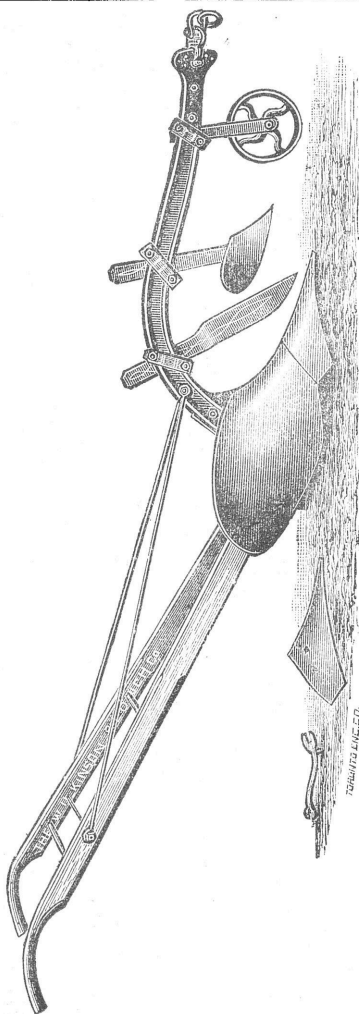
**No. 7.**



## **A WIDE PLOUGH FOR SUMMER FALLOW AND FALL PLOUGHING.**

The Mouldboard is of a superior shape to any Plough in the Dominion for a Jointer Plough, and will cover stubble and manure completely. Weighs about 150 lbs., and cuts a furrow from 10 to 14 inches wide. Can fit it with Skimmer and Wheel when so ordered.

# NO. 30.—STEEL TRIMMED JOINTER PLOUGH.

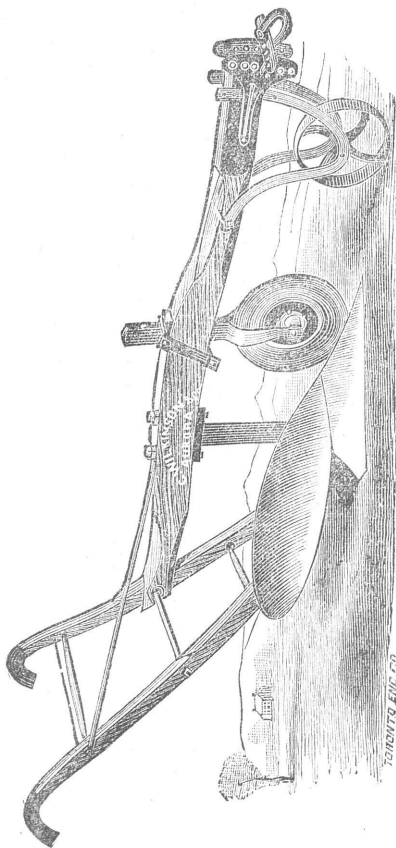


The No. 30 is our Jointer Plough proper. It has Steel Mouldboard, Steel Skimmer, Steel Share and Steel Beam. We have improved it by adopting our No. 7 Mouldboard, which has given so much satisfaction, and have a Skimmer that will work equally well in either sod or stubble. It is of light draught, and its cleaning qualities are unsurpassed. We guarantee it to give the best satisfaction.

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO, (LD).

# BREAKERS

Light and Strong! Perfect in Outline and Shape!



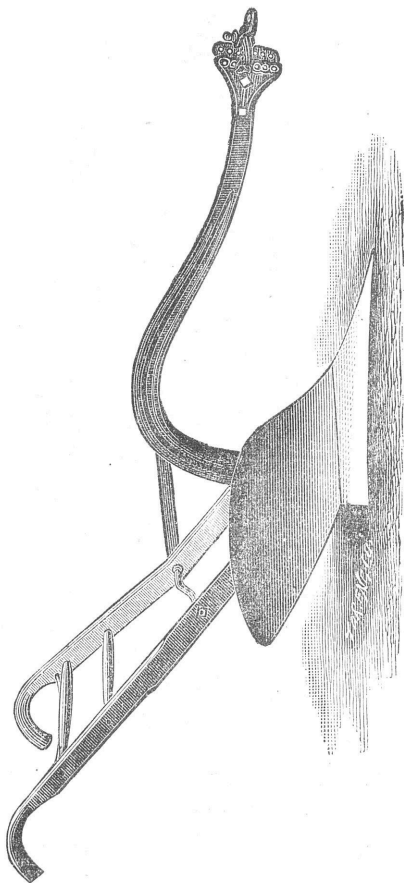
Turning a Flat Furrow with very light draught, 12 and 14 in.

Manitoba Breaking Plough



WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

STEEL BEAM STIRRING PLOUGH, SUITABLE FOR PRAIRIE LAND ONLY.



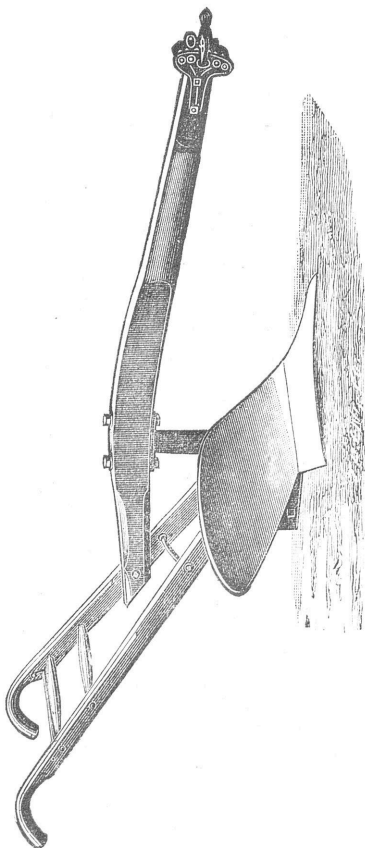
The Curve of the Beam is such as to prevent choking, and adds to the strength and steadiness of the Plough.

#### NEW SKIMMER.

We are using a New Skimmer this year which is a great improvement on the old one, as it works on a pivot and can be adjusted to or from land.

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

**WOOD BEAM STIRRING PLOUGH.**



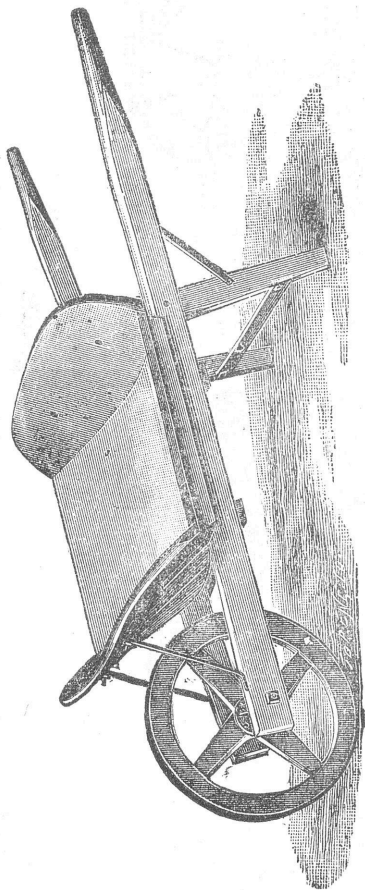
**"HIGHLANDER."**

WHEN NOT IN USE, protect your farm tools from the weather. Coat all steel parts with oil, or oil mixed with white lead, to prevent their rusting. The injury arising from implements being exposed to inclement weather is almost incalculable, yet a little care would prevent it all.

TO DRY WET GRAIN.—Scatter a few dry soft bricks among the grain in a bin, which will absorb the moisture, and the grain will come out dry.

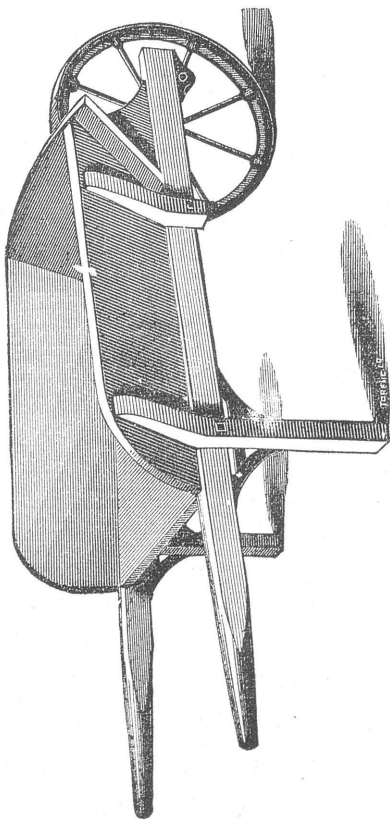
WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

# CONTRACTORS' RAILWAY BARROW.



Full sized, bent tray, planed and well finished; bolted securely to frame. The Barrows are strong, and will outwear any other made.

# GARDEN BARROW



Well and strongly finished, painted and varnished, a very superior article.

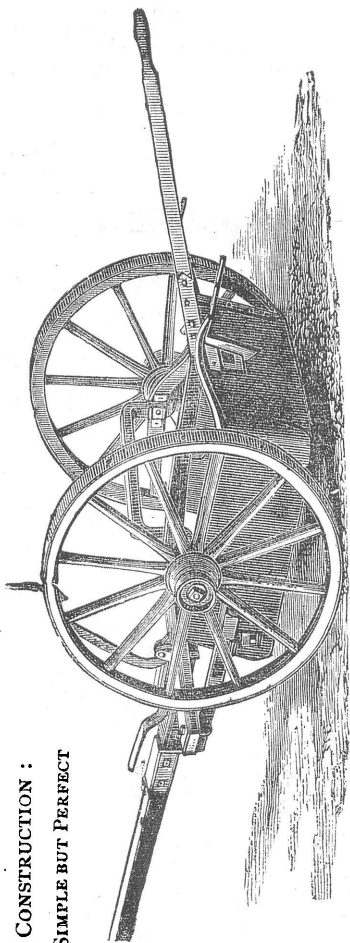
**FOR WET BOOTS.**—When the boots are taken off, fill them quite full with dry oats. This grain has a great fondness for damp, and will rapidly absorb the least vestige of it from wet leather. As it quickly and completely takes up the moisture, it swells and fills the boot with a tightly-fitting last, keeping its form good, and drying the leather without hardening it. In the morning, shake out the oats and hang them in a bag near the fire to dry, ready for the next wet night; draw on the boots, and go happily and comfortably about the day's work.

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

# CELEBRATED WHEELED SCRAPER

Or SELF-LOADING AND DUMPING CART.

CONSTRUCTION :  
SIMPLE BUT PERFECT

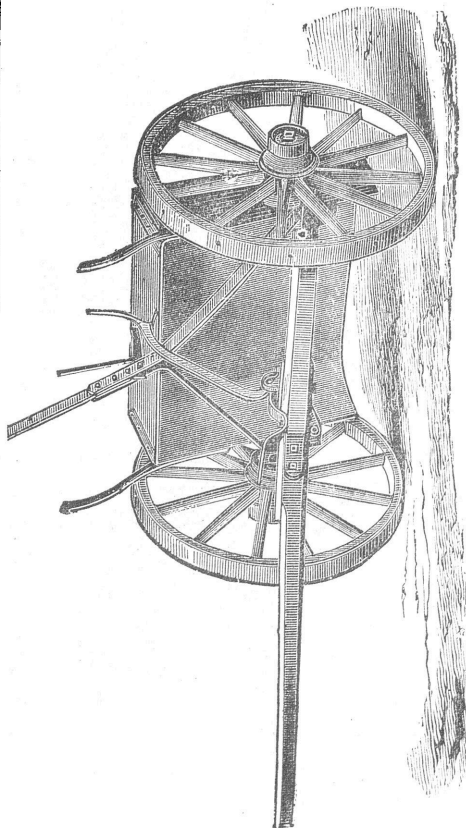


**LOADED.**

Carries 11 cubic feet of earth. It will fill in any soil where Drag Scraper will fill.

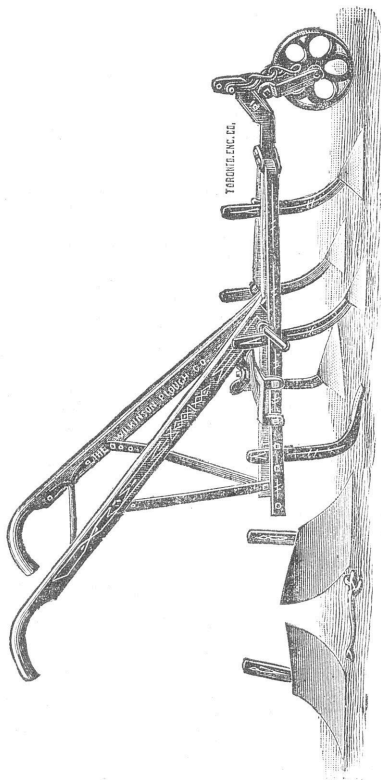
## THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO, (LD.)

This Scraper is especially adapted to Railway Grading work and to Municipal purposes, such as cutting down hills, etc. It is superior to all others in the market. It is easily handled, of light draught.



DUMPED.

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.



THE CHEAPEST AND BEST SCUFFLER  
MADE IN THE DOMINION.

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

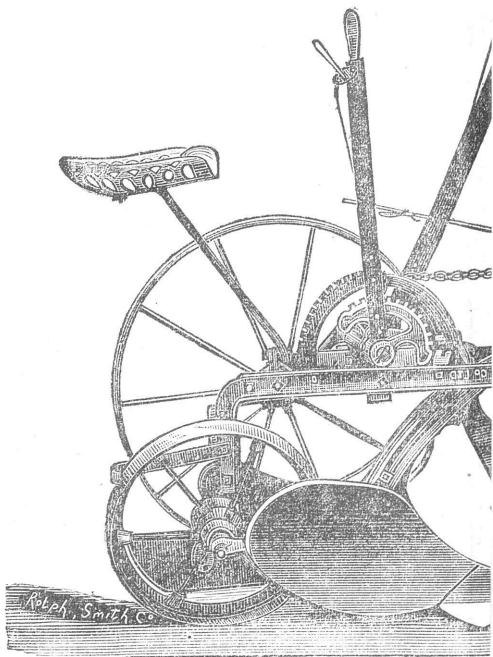
## January Memoranda.

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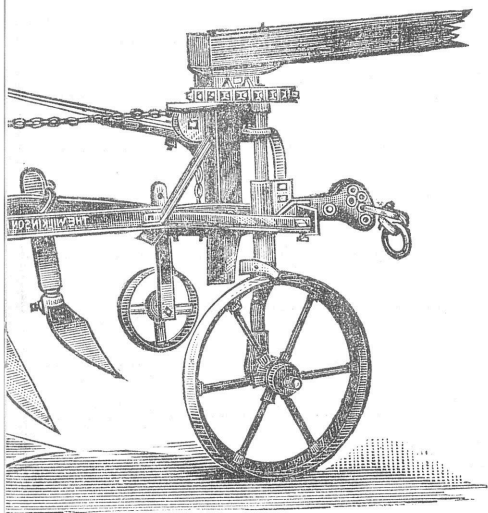
### EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

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## SINGLE

This Plough is light in draught ; all the  
can change the width of the furrow in a  
Plough.



## SULKY.

Levers are easily operated from the Seat ;  
stant, and guide it as well as a walking

## February Memoranda.

[illegible]

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

## March Memoranda.

[ 28 ]

### EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## April Memoranda.

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WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

### EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## May Memoranda.

[illegible]

### EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

## June Memoranda.

[illegible]

WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## July Memoranda.

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EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

## August Memoranda.

[illegible]



WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

### EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## September Memoranda.

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WEST TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA.

## EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

## October Memoranda.

[The page contains faint horizontal lines, likely from a previous scan or bleed-through.]

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

THE WILKINSON PLOUGH CO. (LD.)

## November Memoranda.

[illegible]

## EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

[illegible]

## OUR WARRANTY.

*We warrant our steel beams against bending or breaking in any legitimate use.*

*We warrant our ploughs to be made of the finest and best quality of material.*

*We warrant them to clean in the most difficult soil where any ploughs will clean.*

*We warrant the workmanship to be of the highest standard known to the trade.*

*We warrant them the strongest and most durable of any ploughs in the market.*

*All imperfect goods\* or parts will be replaced by perfect ones.*

---

**WM. EVANS,**

*Importer and Grower of*

**FIELD, GARDEN AND FLOWER SEEDS,**

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,**

*Guano, Superphosphatè, etc.,*

**89, 91, & 93 McGill Street,**

**—MONTREAL.—**

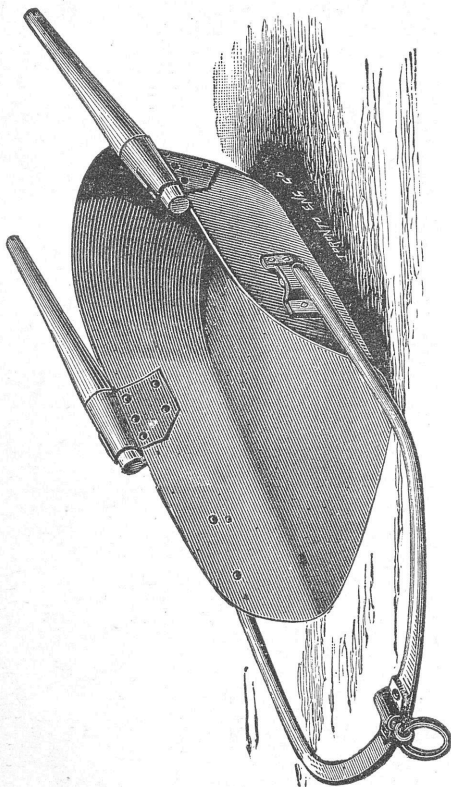


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